# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

I Year B.P.T. Degree Examination - 21-May-2025

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 100 Marks

## HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (RS5) O.P. CODE: 2732

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **LONG ESSAYS (Second Question Choice)**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Define erythropoiesis. Explain the stages of erythropiesis. Add a note on factors affecting the erythropiesis.
- 2. What is the serum normal calcium level? Describe the hormones regulating the calcium metabolism.

OR

Define pain. Mention the types of pain. Trace the pain pathway. Add a note on referred pain.

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Question No 3 & 12 choice)**

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

3. Mention the contents of middle ear and explain the functions of middle ear.

OR

Classify body fluid compartment. Give their normal values. Mention any one method to determine ECF.

- 4. Enumerate the functions of Plasma Proteins.
- 5. Explain the Conducting system of heart.
- 6. Draw a labeled spirogram. Mention the normal values of any lung volumes.
- 7. Define GFR. What is its normal value? Explain the forces acting the glomerulo Capillary membrane.
- 8. Movements of small intestine
- 9. Functions of bile
- 10. Cushing's syndrome
- 11. Explain the endometrial changes seen in menstrual cycle.
- 12. Explain the reflex arc with the help of a diagram.

OR

Difference between upper motor and lower motor neuron lesion

#### SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 13. What is surfactant?
- 14. Functions of mitochondria
- 15. Define hypoxia. Name the types of hypoxia.
- 16. Define Tone.
- 17. Define Jaundice. Name the three types of jaundice.
- 18. List 4 functions of stomach.
- 19. List the functions of saliva.
- 20. Enumerate difference between active and passive transport.
- 21. List the contraceptive methods used in females.
- 22. Define cyanosis and mention the types of cyanosis.

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