Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 **Engineering Mathematics - II**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Solve
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 2\frac{dy}{dx} + y = e^{2x} - \cos^2 x$$
 (06 Marks)

b. Solve by inverse differential operator method
$$(D^4 + 4D^3 - 5D^2 - 36D - 36)$$
 y = 0. (05 Marks)

c. Solve by the method of undetermined coefficients
$$y'' + 4y = e^{-x} + x^2$$
. (05 Marks)

2 a. Solve
$$y'' - 4y = \sin h^2 x$$
 by inverse differential operator method. (06 Marks)

b. Solve
$$(D^2 + 3)y = x^2 e^{3x} + \cos 3x$$
 by inverse differential operator method. (05 Marks)

c. Solve by the method of variation of parameters
$$y'' + y = \csc x$$
 (05 Marks)

3 a. Solve
$$x^2y'' - xy' + 2y = x \sin(\log x)$$
. (06 Marks)

b. Solve
$$p^2 + p(x + y) + xy = 0$$
 (05 Marks)

c. Find general and singular solution of
$$(a^2 - x^2) p^2 + 2xyp + b^2 - y^2 = 0$$
. (05 Marks)

4 a. Solve
$$(x+a)\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 4(x+a)\frac{dy}{dx} + 6y = x$$
 (06 Marks)

b. Solve
$$y = 2px + tan^{-1} (xp^2)$$
 (05 Marks)

c. Find the general and singular solution of
$$(px - y) (py + x) = a^2p$$
 by using the substitution $u = x^2$, $v = y^2$ (05 Marks)

Module-3

- a. Obtain the partial differential equation by eliminating the arbitrary function from
 - b. Solve $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = \sin x \sin y$, given that $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = -2 \sin y$ when x = 0 and z = 0 when y is an odd multiple of $\pi/2$. (05 Marks)

c. Derive one dimensional heat equation
$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial f} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2}$$
 (05 Marks)

- a. Find the partial differential equation by eliminating constants a and b from $(x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2 + z^2 = 16$. (06 Marks)
 - b. Solve $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} 5\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} + 6z = 0$ given that z = x and $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 0$ when y = 0. (05 Marks)
 - Find the various possible solutions of one dimensional wave equation $\frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{u}}{\partial t^2} = \mathbf{c}^2 \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{y}}{\partial \mathbf{x}^2}$. (05 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Evaluate $\int_{0}^{a} \int_{x/a}^{\sqrt{x/a}} (x^2 + y^2) dy dx$ by changing the order of integration. (06 Marks)
 - b. Find the area bounded by the ellipse $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ (05 Marks)
 - c. Prove that $\beta(m,n) = \frac{\Gamma(m)\Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(m+n)}$ (05 Marks)

- a. Evaluate $\iint_{0}^{\infty} e^{-(x^2+y^2)} dx dy$ by changing to polar coordinates. (06 Marks)
 - b. Evaluate $\iint_{0}^{1} \int_{0}^{2} x^{2} yz \, dx \, dy \, dz$ (05 Marks)
 - c. Prove that $\int_{a}^{a} \sqrt{x} e^{-x^2} dx \times \int_{a}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{\pi}{2\sqrt{2}}$ (05 Marks)

- a. Find: i) L [te^{-t} sin 3t] ii) L $\left[\frac{\sin 3t \cos 2t}{t}\right]$ (06 Marks)
 - b. Show that $L[f(t)] = \frac{1}{s} \tanh\left(\frac{as}{2}\right)$ if $f(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 < t < a \\ -1 & a \le t \le 2a \end{cases}$ and f(t + 2a) = f(t)(05 Marks)
 - c. Using Laplace transform solve $y'' 2y' + y = e^{2t}$ with y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1(05 Marks)

- 10 a. Express $f(t) = \begin{cases} t & 0 < t < 2 \\ 2 & t \ge 2 \end{cases}$ in terms of unit step function and hence find Laplace transform. (05 Marks)
 - b. Find: i) $L^{-1} \left[\frac{s+1}{(s-2)^2} \right]$ ii) $L^{-1} \left[\log \left(1 \frac{a}{s} \right) \right]$ (06 Marks)
 - c. Find $L^{-1} \left| \frac{1}{s(s^2 + a^2)} \right|$ by using convolution theorem. (05 Marks)