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## I Semester M.Com. (Regular) Degree Examination, March/April - 2025 **COMMERCE**

# Principles of Business Decisions

(CBCS Scheme)

**Paper** : 1.3

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

#### **SECTION-A**

Answer any SEVEN questions out of Ten. Each question carries 2 marks.  $(7 \times 2 = 14)$ 

- What is National Income. 1. a)
  - Mention the sources of public borrowings. b)
  - What do you understand by Economic Value Analysis? c)
  - What is Skimmed Pricing? d)
  - What is the demand estimation of consumer durables? e)
  - How do you define a 'Perfect Market'? f)
  - Differentiate between direct and indirect taxes. g)
  - What are the stages of production? h)
  - What is 'Price discrimination'? i)
  - What is Indifference Approach? **i**)

## SECTION - B

Answer any FOUR questions out of Five. Each question carries 5 marks. (4×5=20)

- Briefly explain the problems involved in Computation of National Income. 2.
- Elucidate the sources of public revenue.
- Briefly explain the inter-relationship between short and long run cost functions. 3. 4.
- Briefly explain the methods of pricing. 5.
- Explain the determinants of demand. 6.

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#### **SECTION-C**

### Answer any TWO questions out of Five. Each question carries 12 marks.(2×12=24)

- 7. Briefly explain the cardinal and ordinal utility approach.
- 8. What is Public Expenditure? Briefly explain the effects of 'Public Expenditure'.
- 9. Elucidate the Law of Returns to Scale.
- 10. Define Pricing Policy. Explain the determinants of pricing policy.
- 11. a) What is elasticity of demand?
  - b) Find the income elasticity of demand for a consumer when his income rises from Rs.100 to Rs.200 and the quality of a good purchased by him rises from 25 units to 30 units.

## SECTION - D

Answer the following question.

 $(1 \times 12 = 12)$ 

- 12. "Pricing Strategy helps to maintain quality" Amul the taste of India.
  - a) What is Pricing Strategy?
  - b) Explain the Various Pricing strategies of Amul products.

