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Reg. No.					

III Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination March/April - 2025

## **PHYSICS**

Condensed Matter Physics (General)

(CBCS New Scheme 2019-21 Onwards)

Paper: PHY304

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Instructions to Candidates: Answer All questions.

- 1. a) Explain point and space groups in crystals.
  - b) Discuss the nomenclature of crystal directions and crystal planes. (5+10)

(OR)

- 2. a) What are multiplicity factor and R factor? Explain.
  - b) Discuss the method of analysis of X-ray diffraction pattern from crystals. (5+10)
- 3. a) Explain the concept of zero resistance and persistence current in superconductors.
  - b) Discuss the thermodynamic properties of superconductors arrive at an expression for thermal conductivity. (5+10)

(OR)

- 4. a) Explain the band structure of semiconductors.
  - b) Obtain an expression for carrier concentration in extrinsic semiconductors. (5+10)
- 5. a) Explain the method of determination of dielectric constant.
  - b) Obtain an expression for orientation polarizability. (5+10)

(OR)

- **6.** a) Explain the Langevin theory of paramagnetism.
  - b) Discuss Heisenberg-exchange interaction theory of Ferromagnetism.

(7+8)

P.T.O.



## Answer any Five of the following questions. 7.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

- Explain the fundamental types of lattice in 2 dimensions. a)
- Obtain spacing formula of X-ray diffraction. b)
- Write a note on High temperature superconductors. c)
- Obtain expression for conductivity in extrinsic semiconductor. d)
- Write a note on piezoelectricity. e)
- Write a note on ferromagnetic domains. f)

