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## I Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination March/April - 2025

## **CHEMISTRY**

Organic Chemistry - I

(CBCS Scheme 2019-20 Onwards)

Paper: CH - 102



Maximum Marks:70

Time: 3 Hours

Instructions to Candidates:

Answer question No. 1 and any Five of the remaining questions.

Answer any TEN of the following questions.

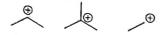
 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. a) Give an example for imine-enamine tautomerism.
  - b) State Huckel's rules of aromaticity.
  - c) Cite examples for crown ethers that chelate with Li<sup>+</sup> and Na<sup>+</sup>
  - d) Distinguish between singlet and triplet carbenes.
  - e) What are hard and soft acids? Give examples.
  - f) Define Taft equation and explain the terms
  - g) Write 1,2-dichloroethane in all projection formulae and name the conformers
  - h) Draw the structure of meso-tartaric acid. Comment on its optical activity.
  - i) Distinguish between enantiotopic and diastereotopic atoms.
  - j) Write a synthesis of benzimidazole.
  - k) Outline the synthesis of uronic acid
  - 1) What are aminosugars? Give an example

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2. Explain the stability order of the following carbocations by hyperconjugation effect:



- b) Write HMO diagram of benzene
- What are cyclophanes? Give an example with its synthesis. c)

(3+3+4)

- 3. Outline any three methods of generation of carbon free radicals. a)
  - How isotopic labeling is helpful in determining the reaction mechanism? b)
  - Distinguish between  $S_N 1$  and  $S_N 2$  reactions. give examples c) (3+3+4)
- 4. Explain atropisomerism in biphenyls with examples. a)
  - Write a note on the conformational structures of three to six membered cycloalkanes b)
  - Sketch the conformers of decalins and indicate their stabilities. c) (4+3+3)
- 5. Elucidate the structure of sucrose. a)
  - Sketch any two Synthesis of Coumarins. b) (5+5)
- What is anti-aromaticity? Give examples for anti-aromatic compounds. 6. a)
  - How trapping of intermediates is useful in determining reaction mechanisms? b)
  - Write a note on Cram's rule of diastereoselectivity c) (3+3+4)
- 7. Outline Fischer indole synthesis a)
  - Write a synthesis and any two reactions of Pyrazole b) (5+5)
- 8. Discuss the generation, structure, stability and reactivity of nitrenes. a)
  - Explain the conformational analysis of dialkyl-cyclohexanes. b) (5+5)