

18BT63

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 **Bioinformatics**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

Write a detailed note on biological database and its classification. (10 Marks)

Outline the distinguishing features of PIR.

(10 Marks)

Write short notes on the methods used in pairwise sequence alignment. (10 Marks)

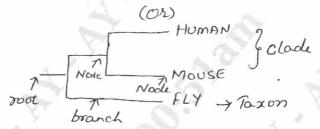
Quoting suitable example explain linear and offine gap penalities.

(10 Marks)

Write a critical note on Phylogram and Cladogram. 3 (10 Marks)

Write explanatory note on PROSITE:

(10 Marks)



OR

With respect to above diagram, define phylogenetic tree. Add a note on its characteristics

(10 Marks)

b. Write a descriptive note on genome sequence assembly.

(10 Marks)

Module-3

Elaborate on any two gene prediction program.

(10 Marks)

b. Quoting promoter as example, give a detailed account on detecting functional sites in DNA.

(10 Marks)

Give a detailed account on secondary structure prediction based on Chou – fasmen method.

(10 Marks)

Write a critical note on prediction of protein at sub cellular of class level.

(10 Marks)

Module-4

Explain different types of interactions and formulation of force fields. 7 (10 Marks)

b. Discuss the concept of energy minimization.

(10 Marks)

| 8 | a. | Write a critical note on limitation of MD simulation. | (10 Marks) |
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| | b. | Write a critical note on RasMol and SPDB viewer. | (10 Marks) |
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| | | Module-5 | |
| 9 | a. | Write a description note on PRIME 3. | (10 Marks) |
| | b. | Outline the steps involved in deriving pharmacophore pattern. | (10 Marks) |
| | | | |
| | | OR | |
| 10 | a. | In detail explain QSAR. Add a note on physicochemical descriptors. | (10 Marks) |

a. In detail explain QSAR. Add a note on physicochemical descriptors.
b. Explain the application of molecular docking in drug discovery.
(10 Marks)