# 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

# Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Genomics & Proteomics

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. What is polymorphism? Explain different types of polymorphism with suitable example.
  (10 Marks)
  - b. What is NGS? Explain illumine NGS method of sequencing and its application. (10 Marks)

### OR

- 2 a. Explain Automated method of sequencing. Add a note on its advantages over Sanger method of sequencing. (10 Marks)
  - b. Illustrate the pyrosequencing method of DNA sequencing, add a note on its limitation.
    (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain specific goal, sequencing strategies, Mapping strategies and application of HGP.

  (10 Marks)
  - b. What are ESTs? Explain the construction and application of ESTs. (10 Marks)

### OR

- 4 a. Summarize on genome project on E. coli and its database.
- (10 Marks)
- b. Describe the steps involved in DNA chip Technology with interpretation of results.

(10 Marks)

### Module-3

5 a. Summarize on C-value of genomes.

- (10 Marks)
- b. Explain general architecture of prokaryotic and eukaryotic genome.
- (10 Marks)

### OR

6 a. Explain Si RNA and its application is functional genomics.

- (10 Marks)
- b. What is Gene editing? Explain -CRISPR -Cas 9 and its importance.
- (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. What are molecular markers? Explain RFLP and RAPD with suitable example.
- (10 Marks)

b. Describe any two method of detection of SNPs.

### (10 Marks)

### OR

8 a. Explain the types steps involved in SCAR worker preparation as a tool is molecular mapping. (10 Marks)

b. Write a explanatory Note on FISH-DNA amplification marker. (10 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 a. Discuss on large scale preparation of proteins. (10 Marks)
  - b. Examine on two-hybrid interaction screening in yeast as host organisms (10 Marks)

## OR

- 10 a. Analyze and indentify the protein of same molecular weight by using two dimensional PAGES. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain mass spec based technology for study of protein expression. (10 Marks)

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