

# CBGS SCHEME

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18EE52

## Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2024 Microcontroller

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- With a neat block diagram, explain the functions of each block of 8051 Microcontroller. (10 Marks)
  - Draw and explain 8051 connection to Interface External RAM and External ROM. (10 Marks)

OR

- Write the features of Microcontroller. (06 Marks)
  - With an example, explain addressing modes of 8051 Microcontroller. (08 Marks)
  - Explain the PSW and flag bits. (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- What are assembler directives? Explain the functions of the assembler directives with an example for each. (06 Marks)
  - Explain the following instructions:  
(i) MUL AB                      (ii) DA A                      (iii) MOV C A, @A + DPTR  
(iv) LJMP label                (v) SWAP A                      (10 Marks)
  - Explain Jump and CALL instruction. (04 Marks)

OR

- Write an 8051 assembly program to find average of five numbers stored starting from internal data memory address 40 + 1. (08 Marks)
  - Write a program to complement the contents of accumulator 700 times. (06 Marks)
  - Explain with an example of instructions:  
(i) ANL A, add                (ii) XRL A, @ Rp                (iii) SUBB A, Rr                (06 Marks)

### Module-3

- Explain the different data types supported by 8051C Microcontroller. (08 Marks)
  - Write an 8051C program to toggle the bits of P<sub>1</sub> ports continuously with a 250 MS delay. (06 Marks)
  - Write an 8051 C program to convert packed BCD to ASCII and display the bytes on P<sub>1</sub> and P<sub>2</sub>. (06 Marks)

OR

- Explain TMOD Register. (06 Marks)
  - Find the values of TMOD to operate as time is in the following modes:  
(i) Mode 1, Timer 1  
(ii) Mode 2, Timer 0, Mode 2 Timer 1  
(iii) Mode 0, Timer 1 (06 Marks)
  - Write an 8051 C program to toggle all the bits of port P<sub>1</sub> continuously with some delay in between. Use Timer-0, 16-bit mode to generate the delay. (08 Marks)



**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain simplex, half duplex and free duplex. (06 Marks)  
b. Explain how 8051 transmits the character serially using its UART. (06 Marks)  
c. Write a C program for the 8051 to transfer the letter 'c' serially at 9600 baud continuously, use 8-bit data and 1 stop bit. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain different interrupts of 8051 indicating their vector address. (06 Marks)  
b. Write an 8051 C program to transfer the message 'ELECTRICAL' serially at 9600 baud rate, 8-bit data, 1-stop bit. (08 Marks)  
c. Explain the bit status of SCON register. (06 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain the architecture and working of 14 pin LCD. Draw the Interface diagram of LCD with 8051 Microcontroller. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain with neat diagram of interfacing of DC motor with 8051. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. A switch is connected to pin P2.7. Write a C program to monitor the status of SW and perform the following:  
(i) If SW = 0 ; The stepper motor moves clockwise. (08 Marks)  
(ii) If SW = 1; The stepper motor moves counter clockwise. (06 Marks)  
b. Explain the pin diagram of 8255. (06 Marks)  
c. Draw the block schematic of DAC 0808 Interfaced to 8051. (06 Marks)

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