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## Third Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2024 Electric Circuit Analysis

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.  
2. VTU Formula Hand Book is permitted.  
3. M : Marks , L: Bloom's level , C: Course outcomes.*

Module - 1			M	L	C
Q.1	a.	Explain active and passive elements with example.	4	L2	CO1
	b.	Find the voltage across $5\Omega$ resistor for the network shown in Fig.Q.1(b).	8	L3	CO1
<p style="text-align: center;">Fig.Q.1(b)</p>					
	c.	In the network of Fig.Q.1(c). Find the node voltages $V_1$ , $V_2$ and $V_3$ .	8	L3	CO1
<p style="text-align: center;">Fig.Q.1(c)</p>					
<b>OR</b>					
Q.2	a.	Derive the relationship between $\Delta$ - Y transformation.	5	L2	CO1
	b.	Find the power supplied by 10V source in the network shown in Fig.Q.2(b).	7	L3	CO1
<p style="text-align: center;">Fig.Q.2(b)</p>					
	c.	Determine the power delivered by the voltage source and the current in the $10\Omega$ resistor of the network shown in Fig.Q.2(c).	8	L3	CO1
<p style="text-align: center;">Fig.Q.2(c)</p>					
1 of 4					

Module - 2

Q.3 a. Find the current I in the network shown in Fig.Q.3(a) using superposition theorem. 10 L3 CO2

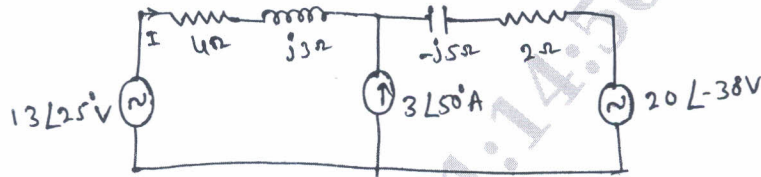


Fig.Q.3(a)

b. Find Thevenin's Equivalent network for Fig.Q.3(b) 10 L3 CO2

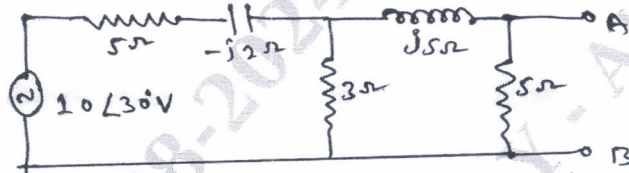


Fig.Q.3(b)

OR

Q.4 a. Find the current through the 10Ω resistor for the Fig.Q.4(a) using Norton's theorem. 10 L3 CO2

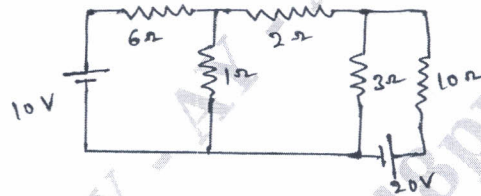


Fig.Q.4(a)

b. State and prove maximum power transfer theorem. 10 L2 CO2

Module - 3

Q.5 a. A series RLC circuit has  $R = 10\Omega$  and  $L = 60\text{mH}$ . At a frequency of 25Hz the power factor of the circuit is  $45^\circ$  lead. At what frequency will the circuit be resonant. 5 L3 CO3

b. What are initial conditions? show the behavior of R, L and C elements at the time of switching at  $t = 0$  both at  $t = 0^+$  and  $t = \infty$ . 8 L2 CO3

c. For a network shown in Fig.Q.5(c) switch is changed from the position 1 to the position 2 at  $t = 0$ . Steady state condition reached before switching. Find the values  $i$ ,  $\frac{\partial i}{\partial t}$  and  $\frac{\partial^2 i}{\partial t^2}$  at  $t = 0^+$ . 7 L4 CO3

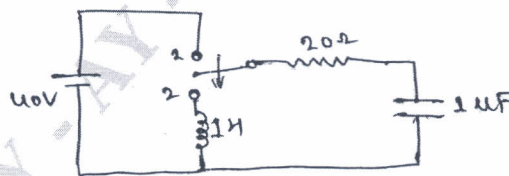


Fig.Q.5(c)

OR

Q.6	a.	Derive an expression for R – C circuit under DC excitation find voltage across R and C also.	10	L2	CO3
	b.	A series resonant circuit has an impedance of 500Ω at resonant frequency. Cut off frequencies are 10kHz and 100Hz. Determine: i) Resonant frequency ii) Value of L and C iii) Quality factor at resonant frequency.	10	L3	CO3

Module – 4

Q.7	a.	Find the Laplace transform of the waveform shown in Fig.Q.7(a).	8	L4	CO4
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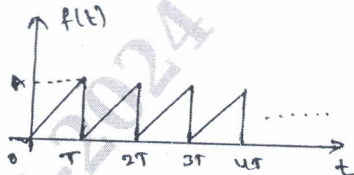


Fig.Q.7(a)

	b.	Verify the initial and final value theorems for $f(t) = e^{-t} (t+1)^2$ .	4	L3	CO4
	c.	State and prove initial value theorem.	8	L2	CO4

OR

Q.8	a.	Find the Laplace transform of the waveform given below in Fig.Q.8(a) and (b) respectively.	10	L4	CO4
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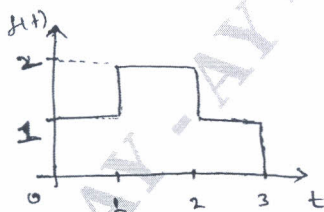


Fig.Q.8(a)

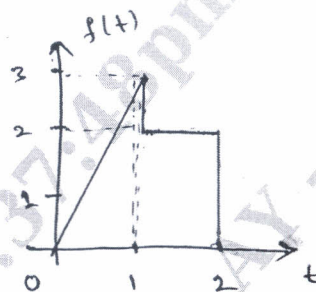


Fig.Q.8(b)

	b.	Find the Laplace transform of a unit step. Unit impulse and unit ramp functions.	10	L3	CO4
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Module – 5

Q.9	a.	Determine Z and Y parameters of the network shown in Fig.Q.9(a).	10	L4	CO5
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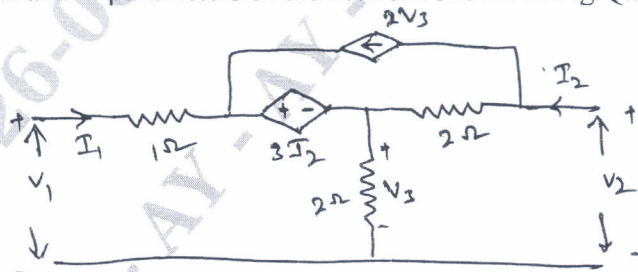


Fig.Q.9(a).

	b.	Express the Y-Parameters in terms of Z-Parameters.	10	L3	CO5
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OR

Q.10 a. Obtain the ABCD parameters for the network shown in the Fig.Q.10(a). 10 L4 CO5

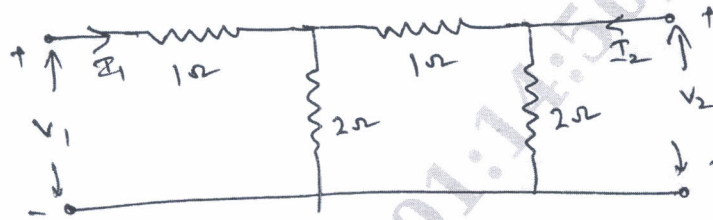


Fig.Q.10(a)

b. A 3-phase, 4-wire, 208V, CBA system as shown in Fig.Q.10(b) has star connected load with  $Z_A = 5 \angle 0^\circ \Omega$ ,  $Z_B = 5 \angle 30^\circ \Omega$ ,  $Z_C = 10 \angle -60^\circ \Omega$ . Obtain the phase current, line currents and current through neutral wire. 10 L4 CO5

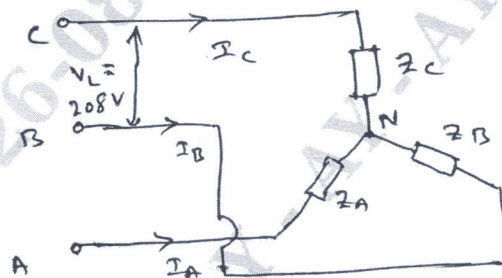


Fig.Q.10(b)

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