



# CBCS SCHEME

17EC741

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024

## Multimedia Communication

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Define Multimedia. Explain Integrated Service Digital Network (ISDN) in detail with figures. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain text-and-image Computer Supported Cooperative Working (CSCW). (06 Marks)
- c. Explain centralized, decentralized and hybrid mode multipoint conferencing. (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the operational modes of communication channel with relevant diagram. (06 Marks)
- b. What is network QoS? Discuss the QoS parameters for packet switched network. (08 Marks)
- c. Determine the propagation delay associated with the following communication channels:
  - (i) A connection through private telephone network of 500 meters.
  - (ii) A connection through a PSTN of 100 km.
  - (iii) A connection over satellite channel of 25,000 km.Assume velocity of signal in (i) and (ii) is  $2 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1}$  and in (iii)  $3 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ . (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain different types of text with neat diagram. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain color principles. (06 Marks)
- c. Derive the time to transmit the following digitized image at both 64 Kbps and 1.5 Mbps.
  - (i) A  $640 \times 480 \times 8$  VGA compatible image.
  - (ii) A  $1024 \times 768 \times 24$  SVGA comparable image. (06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain 4:2:2 and 4:2:0 digitization format with relevant diagram. (08 Marks)
- b. Derive the scaling factors used for both U and V (as used in PAL) and I and Q (as used in NTSC) color difference signals in terms of R, G, B signals. (06 Marks)
- c. Define:
  - (i) Aspect ratio
  - (ii) Pixel depth
  - (iii) Frame refresh rate
  - (iv) Progressive scanning (06 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain transform coding with the relevant diagram. (06 Marks)
- b. Use static Huffman coding to derive codewords for "AAAABBCD". (06 Marks)
- c. Explain multimedia operating system. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the principle of operation of JPEG encoder. (10 Marks)
- b. Find the codeword range for the message .went. , their probabilities are as follows:  
 $e = 0.3, n = 0.3, t = 0.2, w = 0.1, \cdot = 0.1$  (10 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg,  $42+8=50$ , will be treated as malpractice.

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain DPCM encoder/decoder schematic with encoder timing. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain MPEG perceptual encoder/decoder implementation schematic with frame format example. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain H.261 macroblock format, frame/picture format and GOB structure. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain linear predictive coding signal encoder and decoder with relevant diagram. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. With neat block diagram, explain Scalable Rate Control (SRC). (10 Marks)  
b. Explain multiplexing in ATM network. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain packet video in detail. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain in brief errors and losses in ATM. (10 Marks)

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