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VI Semester B.C.A. Degree Examination, August/September - 2023

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Theory of Computation

(CBCS Scheme Repeater)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks:100

Instructions to Candidates:

Answer all Sections.

SECTION-A

Answer any Ten questions. Each carries 2 marks.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

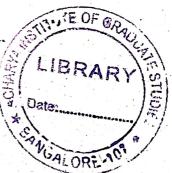
- 1. Define Automata
- 2. What is trap state?
- 3. What do you mean by transducer?
- 4. Draw a DFA to accept strings of a's and b's having atleast one a.
- 5. State Ardern's theorem.
- 6. Mention any two applications of Regular expression.
- 7. State pumping lemma for regular languages.
- 8. Define grammer.
- 9. What are the classifications of Normal forms?
- 10. Define CNF.
- 11. What is multitape TM?
- 12. Define Port correspondence problem.

SECTION - B

Answer any Five questions. Each carries 5 marks.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

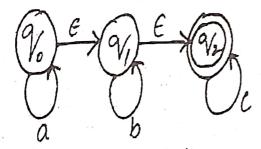
- 13. Explain DFA with suitable example.
- 14. Construct a DFA to accept the strings of a's and b's ending with the string ab.
- 15. Differentiate between DFA and NFA.



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16. Convert the following NFA to DFA.



- 17. Obtain a regular expression such that $L(R) = \{w/w \in (0,1)^*\}$ with at least three consecutive 0's.
- 18. Explain chomskys hierarchy.
- 19. Define ambiguous grammar. Check Whether the given grammar is ambiguous.

$$S \to aS \mid X$$
$$X \to aX \mid a$$

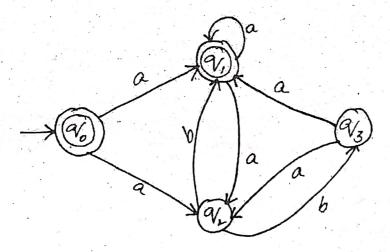
20. Explain halting problem of Turing Machine.

SECTION - C

Answer any Three questions. Each carries 15 marks.

 $(3 \times 15 = 45)$

21. Convert the following NFA to its equivalent DFA.





22. Minimize the States of following DFA.

	Σ	
States	0	1
$\rightarrow A$	В	F
В	G	C
© 1	A	С
\mathbf{D}	A C	G
Е	Н	F
F	C C	G
G	G	E
Н	G	C

23. Obtain the string aaabbabbba by applying left most derivation. Is the grammer ambiguous?

$$S \rightarrow aB \mid bA$$

$$A \rightarrow aS \mid bAA \mid a$$

$$B \rightarrow bS \mid aBB \mid b$$

24. Convert the following grammar into CNF

$$S \rightarrow 0A \mid 1B$$

$$A \rightarrow 0AA \mid 1S \mid 1$$

$$B \rightarrow 1BB \mid 0S \mid 0$$

25. Obtain a PDA to accept the language $L = \{ w C w^R | w^R \text{ is the reverse of } w, w \in (0,1)^* \}$.

SECTION - D

Answer any One question. Each carries 10 marks.

 $(1\times10=10)$

- 26. Write a note on recursively enumerable languages.
- 27. Obtain a Turing Machine to accept the language $L = \{0^n1^n \mid n > 1\}$.