



61935

Reg. No.

IV Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, September /October - 2022
CHEMISTRY

Advanced Stereochemistry and Retrosynthetic analysis

(CBCS Scheme 2019-20)

Paper : CH - 401-OC

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Instructions to Candidates:

Answer question No.1 and any five of the remaining.

1. Answer any **Ten** of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

a) Assign the absolute configuration R or S to the following compounds:

$$O_2N$$
 $COOH$
 O_2N
 $COOH$
 O_2N
 $COOH$
 O_2N
 O_2N

- b) Write all the conformations of cyclononane and state which one is mor stable and why?
- c) State the distance rule. Mention its applications.
- d) What is Mills rule? Give any one application of it.
- e) Write the synthetic equivalents for the following synthons:

i.
$$H_3C - CH_2^+$$
 ii. $H_3C - CH_2^+$ iii. $H_3C - CH_2^-$ iv. CH_2^+

[P.T.O.

f) Propose synthesis of the following TM using disconnection approach. Justify your choice of reagents:

- g) What is a protecting group? Highlight its salient features.
- h) Write any two protecting groups each for amines and carboxylic acids.
- i) Sketch the retrosynthetic analysis followed by synthesis for the following TM:

j) Using disconnection approach suggest a synthesis for the following compound:



- k) Write the principal of chemical correlation involving diastereomers method to know the relative configuration of a compound.
- 1) Mention the limitation of the method of quasi-racemates.
- 2. a) Discuss the optical activity of catenanes and helicenes citing suitable examples.
 - b) Give an account on conformational analysis of medium size rings.
 - c) Write briefly on chirality of compounds in presence of phosphorus, and arsenic atoms or suitable examples. (3+3+4=10)
- 3. a) State α -axial haloketone rule. Illustrate its applications in determining the absolute configuration of substituted decalones.
 - b) Explain the method without involving the chiral centre for determining the absolute configuration of a molecule. (6+4=10)
- 4. a) Discuss the guidelines for choosing suitable disconnections.
 - b) Explain two-group C-X disconnections with the help of appropriate examples.



61935

Indicate the umpolung synthon and reagent, give the retrosynthetic analysis and c) corresponding synthesis of the following TM: (3+3+4=10)

- What are the requirements of the protecting groups? Illustrate the use of the following a) 5. as protecting groups in organic synthesis:
 - i) Trityl group,
 - ii) Boc-group
 - iii) Cbz group.
 - Discuss the two-group C-C disconnections with respect to Diels-Alder reaction. b) Outline the retrosynthetic analysis and the designed synthesis of the following compound: (3+3+4=10)

Applying the disconnection approach, suggest a synthesis for each of the following: 6. a)

- Illustrate the steps of the retrosynthetic analysis of longifolene and outline the b) (5+5=10)corresponding synthesis.
- Explain with suitable examples CIP rules of determining the R/s configuration of 7. a) compounds containing sulphur, nitrogen, phosphorus and silicon atoms.
 - Discuss any two methods to control chemoselectivity and regioselectivity problems b) (5+5=10)in carbonyl condensation reactions.

[P.T.O.