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IV Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, September/October - 2022

## **PHYSICS**

Material Science (CBCS Scheme) (Repeaters)

Paper: 403 d

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

## PART-A

Answer any Four questions.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- 1. Give a brief introduction of material science.
- 2. Explain briefly imperfections in crystals.
- 3. Discuss behavior of materials based on atomic model of elastic behavior.
- 4. Mention main properties of matrix materials such as metals and ceramics.
- 5. Give an account of classification of polymers with examples.
- **6.** What is polymerization? Explain.

## PART-B

Answer any Four questions.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

- 7. Define Atomic packing factor (APF). Calculate the co-ordination number, atomic radius at APF for HCP crystal structure.
- 8. Classify the crystal defects. Explain how point defects affect the properties of the materials with neat sketches.
- **9.** Differentiate between brittle fracture and ductile fracture. Explain how they are caused with neat sketches.
- **10.** Contrast the mechanical characteristics of matrix and dispersed phase for fibre reinforce composite materials.
- 11. Explain the synthesis of polymers using step polymerization and Industrial polymerization methods.
- 12. What is microstructure of polymer? Discuss their types.

## PART-C

Answer any Two questions.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ 

- 13. Determine the packing efficiency and density of sodium chloride from the following data radius of the sodium ion= $0.98\,\text{Å}$ . ii) Radius of chlorine ion= $1.81\,\text{Å}$ . and iii) atomic mass sodium=22.99 amu and for chlorine=35.45 amu respectively.
- 14. Derive an expression for Frenkel defect and find n/N ratio for sodium chloride crystal having pairing energy 2.02eV. Provided n<< N.
- 15. Explain briefly stereoisomerism.