Marks: 70

 $(3 \times 15 = 45)$ 



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## III Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, April/May - 2022 PHYSICS

Condensed Matter Physics (General)

(CBCS Scheme - 2019-20)

Paper - 304

Time: 3 Hours

## Instructions to Candidates:

Answer all questions.

- 1. a) Explain primitive and non-primitive lattices.
  - b) Define Reciprocal lattice. Explain its construction and properties.

(5+10)

(OR)

- 2. a) What are structure factor and atomic factor? Explain.
  - b) Obtain Laue's condition for diffraction of X-rays by crystals and express Laue's equations in three dimensions. (5+10)
- 3. a) Explain Type-I and Type-II superconductors with examples.
  - b) What is Meissner effect? Discuss the BCS theory in superconductors. (7+8)

(OR)

- 4. a) Distinguish between intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors with examples.
  - b) Discuss Hall Effect experiment in semiconductors and mention its importance.

(7+8)

- 5. a) Explain the properties, structure and applications of ferroelectric materials.
  - b) Obtain an expression for electronic and ionic polarizabilities. (7+8)

(OR)

- **6.** a) Explain the Langevin theory of Diamagnetism.
  - b) Discuss Weiss molecular field theory of Ferromagnetism.

(7+8)

P.T.O.



7. Answer any Five of the following questions.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

- a) Explain in nomenclature of crystal directions and planes.
- b) Explain the method of analysis of X-ray diffraction pattern
- c) Explain AC Josephson effect in superconductors.
- d) Obtain expression for carrier concentration of intrinsic semiconductor.
- e) Derive an expression for Clausus-Mossotti relation.
- f) Write a note on ferrimagnetism.

