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15MT51

Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 Design of Machine Elements

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.
2. Use of data handbook is permitted.

Module-1

A bolt is subjected to a normal load of 18 kN and a shear load of 12 kN. The material has yield stress of 328.6 MPa. Determine the diameter of bolt according to Rankine's theory, max shear stress theory and Von Mises theory. Take Factor of safety = 2.5. (10 Marks) State and explain Von Mises theory and normal stress theory. (06 Marks)

OR

stepped shaft of circular cross section is made up of 20 Mn₂(\Box_y = 431.5 MPa). Determine the value of 'd' and the fillet radius so that maximum stress is limited to a ratio corresponding to FOS of 2.5 [Refer Fig.Q2(a)].

0.1d 3km.

1.2d - d 3km.

Fig.Q2(a)

(16 Marks)

Module-2

- Design Flange coupling for the following specification P = 20 KW, speed = 1440 rpm. Draw assembled sketch. Design following parts:
 - i) Design of shaft
 - ii) Design of hub
 - iii) Design of key
 - iv) Design of bolts

(16 Marks)

OR

- Design screw jack for the following specification, capacity 40 kN, maximum lift = 200 mm, following parts to be designed:
 - i) Screw spindle with head
 - ii) Design of nut
 - iii) Design of handle.

Draw assembled view. Draw assembled sketch.

(16 Marks)

Module-3

A horizontal piece commercial shafting is supported by two bearings 1.5 m apart. A keyed 5 gear 20° involute and 175 mm in dia is located 400 mm to the left of the right bearing and is driven by a gear directly behind it. A 600 mm diameter pulley is keyed to the shaft 600 mm to the right of the left bearing and drives a pulley with a horizontal belt directly behind it. The tension ratio of the belt is 3 to 1, with the slack side on top. The drive transmit 45 KW at 330 rpm. Take Kb = Kt = 1.5. Calculate the necessary diameter of the shaft and angular deflection in degrees. Use allowable shear stress 40 MPa and $G = 80 \times 10^9 \text{ N/mm}^2$.

(16 Marks)

What are the advantages and disadvantages of hollow shaft over solid shaft? (06 Marks) 6 In an axial flow rotary compressor the shaft is subjected to a maximum torque of 1500 N-m and a maximum bending moment of 3000 N-m. Neglecting the axial load on the compressor shaft, determine the diameter of compressor shaft. The sheer stress in the shaft material is limited to 50 N/mm², also design a hollow shaft for the above compressor taking inner diameter as 0.6 times the outer diameter. What percentage of material is saved in the hollow (10 Marks) shaft? Assume minor shock condition.

Module-4

Design a spur gear for following specification, power transmitted 20 KW, speed of pinion 7 (16 Marks) 1000 rpm. Determine the module.

Design a helical gear for following specification, power transmitted 40 KW, speed 8 (16 Marks) 1400 rpm. Determine module.

Module-5

Design a main bearing of a steam turbine that runs at 1800 rpm, the load on bearing is 9 (16 Marks) estimated as 2500 N.

Derive an expression for the shear stress induced in a Helical compression spring, with usual 10 (06 Marks) notation.

b. Design a helical compression spring to support an axial load of 3000 N. The deflection under load is limited to 60 mm. The spring index is 6. The spring is mode of Chrome-(10 Marks) Vanadium steel and FOS is 2.