Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 Hydraulic Circuits and Program Logic Controllers

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

a. List advantages and disadvantages of hydraulic systems.
b. Explain Pascal's law using an example of hydraulic jack.
(10 Marks)

OR

2 a. Explain the properties of hydraulic fluids. (08 Marks)
b. Montion the types of hydraulic fluids (02 Marks)

b. Mention the types of hydraulic fluids.c. Explain: i) Pipes and hoses

ii) Quick acting coupling.

(10 Marks)

Module-2

3 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working of external gear pump. (06 Marks)

b. Explain: i) Pumping theory

ii) Theoretical torque of hydraulic pump

(06 Marks)

c. A pump having displacement of 14cm³ is driven @ 1440 rpm and operates against a maximum pressure of 150 bar. The volumetric efficiency is 0.9 and overall efficiency is 0.8.

Find: i) Pump delivery (LPM)

ii) Input power (KW)

iii) Output torque of the pumps (N-m).

(08 Marks)

OR

4 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working of balanced vane pump. (06 Marks)

b. Explain: i) Selecting pump factors

ii) Mounting arrangements.

(06 Marks)

c. A vane pump has a volumetric displacement of 82cm³ and has a rotor diameter of 5cm, a cam ring diameter of 7.5cm, and vane width of 4cm. The speed is assumed to be 1500rpm. Find:

i) Eccentricity

ii) Displacement

iii) Discharge.

(08 Marks)

Module-3

5 a. With neat sketch, explain 4/3 - way solenoid operated DCV. (08 Marks)

b. With a diagram, explain:

i) Pressure relief valve

ii) Pressure reducing valve.

(08 Marks)

c. Give a symbolic representation of:

i) Lever operated 5/3 – way DCV

ii) One -way check DCV

iii) One - Way FCV

iv) Solenoid operated 4/3 – DCV.

(04 Marks)

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

OR With neat sketch, explain the working of manually operated 4/3 - way DCV using double acting cylinder. With a neat circuit, explain: b. i) Pump unloading (08 Marks) ii) Counterbalancing. Write short notes on: i) Synchronizing circuit (04 Marks) ii) Pressure compensated FCV Module-4 Write short notes on: 7 i) Choice of working medium (10 Marks) ii) FRL unit. With a neat circuit, explain the structure of pneumatic control system. (10 Marks) Write short notes on: 8 i) Shuttle valve (10 Marks) ii) Double acting cylinder. (10 Marks) With a schematic diagram, explain the end position cushioning. Module-5 Explain the following: i) SCADA (10 Marks) ii) Ladder logic. (10 Marks) b. List down the functions of PLC and explain them briefly. OR Explain the following: 10 a. i) Block diagram of PLC (10 Marks) ii) Types of PLC. b. List the differences between industrial automation and information technology. Explain them by giving examples.