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18CS33

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023
Analog and Digital Electronics

Time: 3 hrs.   Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Explain the construction and working principle of LED. **(05 Marks)**
b. List the types of transistor biasing. Explain Fixed Bias Circuit with necessary analysis. **(06 Marks)**
c. Explain the operation of astable multivibrator using IC555 and derive the expression for time period, frequency and duty cycle. **(09 Marks)**

OR

2 a. Explain the operation of peak detector circuit with neat diagram. **(05 Marks)**
b. List and explain the performance parameters of regulated power supply. **(06 Marks)**
c. Explain the 3 bit flush type ADC with necessary circuit and truth table. **(09 Marks)**

Module-2

3 a. Find the minimum sum of products using K-map and identify prime implicants.
$$f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(0,2,6,10,11,12,13) + d(3,4,5,14,15)$$ **(06 Marks)**
b. Find the minimum SOP and POS using K-map.
$$f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(6,7,9,10,13) + d(1,4,5,11)$$ **(08 Marks)**
c. List the steps for Petrick's method. **(06 Marks)**

OR

4 a. Find all the prime implicants using Quine Mc Cluskey method. Verify the result using K-map.
$$f(w,x,y,z) = \sum m(7,9,12,13,14,15) + d(4,11)$$ **(12 Marks)**
b. Using Prime implication chart, find all the minimum SOP of the function using Quine McCluskey method.
$$f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(0,1,2,3,10,11,12,13,14,15)$$ **(08 Marks)**

Module-3

5 a. Realize the function using only two input NAND gate and inverters.
$$f_1 = \sum m(0,2,3,4,5), \; f_2 = \sum m(0,2,3,4,7), \; f_3 = \sum m(1,2,6,7)$$ **(06 Marks)**
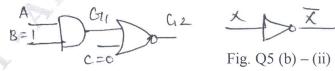b. Draw the timing diagram of the circuit. Assume propagation delay of each gate is 20 ns. **(05 Marks)**

Fig. Q5 (b) – (i)

Fig. Q5 (b) – (ii)

c. List the types of hazards. Explain how static 1 hazard can be detected and removed with suitable example. **(09 Marks)**

OR

6 a. Write short notes on three state buffers. (06 Marks)
   b. Design 7-segment decoder using PLA. (06 Marks)
   c. Construct 8 : 1 mux using only 2 : 1 mux. (08 Marks)

Module-4

7 a. Given that A = "00101101" and B = "10011". Determine the value of F
         F<=not B & "0111" or A&"1" and "1"&A (04 Marks)
   b. Write the complete VHDL code for 4 bit binary adder. (08 Marks)
   c. Explain how the VHDL code can be compiled simulated and synthesized with example.
       (08 Marks)

OR

8 a. Explain T Flip Flop with truth table. (07 Marks)
   b. Explain Master-Slave JK flip flop with neat diagram. (08 Marks)
   c. Write short notes on switch debouncing with an SR Latch. (05 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. Explain 8 bit serial in serial out shift register. (10 Marks)
   b. Explain n bit parallel adder with accumulator. (10 Marks)

OR

10 a. Design and explain mod 8 synchronous counter using JK flip flop. (10 Marks)
    b. Explain how moore transition and states can be constructed with examples. (10 Marks)

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