17CS33

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 Data Structures and Applications

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Explain dynamic memory allocation functions with examples.

(08 Marks)

b. With an example, illustrate Knuth Marris Pratt pattern matching algorithm.

(08 Marks)

c. Consider two polynomials:

$$A(x) = 4x^{15} + 3x^4 + 5$$

$$B(x) = x^4 + 10x^2 + 1$$

Show diagrammatically how these polynomials can be stored in a 1-D array. Also give its C representation. (04 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. With a suitable example, show sparse matrix representation using array of triplets and its transpose. Write a C function to transpose a sparse matrix. (08 Marks)
 - b. Write the C function for the following:
 - (i) Inserting an item at a specified position in an array
 - (ii) Deleting an item from a specified position
 - (iii) Searching an item in array using linear search
 - (iv) Reversing a string

(12 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Define stack. Write the C function for push, pop and display operation. (07 Marks)
 - b. Convert the following infix expression into postfix expression using tabular approach.
 - (i) (a + b) * d + e / (f + a * d)
 - (ii) ((a (b + c))*d)\$ (e + f)

(08 Marks)

c. Write the recursive function for tower of hanoi. Illustrate with an example.

(05 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. What is input restricted double ended queue? Implement the supporting functions of input restricted double ended queue. (08 Marks)
 - b. Write the algorithm and C function to evaluate the postfix expression. Illustrate the same with an example. (08 Marks)
 - c. Write a C program to find the GCD of two given number using recursion.

(04 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Write the C functions for the following:
 - (i) To search an item in the list

(iii) To reverse a singly linked list

(ii) To find the number of nodes in a list

(08 Marks)

- b. What are the advantages of doubly linked list? With examples, illustrate the same. (04 Marks)
- c. Write the node structure to represent polynomial. Give C function to add two polynomials.

(08 Marks)

OR

6 a. Write the node structure of sparse matrix representation. Draw the diagrammatic representation of linked list for the following matrix.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 6 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(08 Marks)

- b. Write the C function of doubly linked list for the following:
 - (i) To insert at front of the list
 - (ii) To insert at end of the list

(06 Marks)

- c. Write the C function of circular singly linked list for the following:
 - (i) To delete a node from front of the list
 - (ii) To delete a node from end of the list

(06 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the following with example:
 - (i) Binary Tree
 - (ii) Height of a binary tree
 - (iii) Complete binary tree
 - (iv) Skewed binary tree

(08 Marks)

b. Write the C function for inorder and postorder traversal.

(06 Marks)

c. Given Inorder: DJGBHEAFKIC and Postorder: JGDHEBKIFCA. Construct a binary tree.

(06 Marks)

OR

8 a. With example, illustrate threaded binary tree.

(10 Marks)

b. Construct a binary search tree for the following 100, 85, 45, 55, 110, 20, 70, 65. Also write a C function to search for a given value in a binary search tree. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Define graph. With an example, illustrate the adjacency matrix and adjacency. List representation. (08 Marks)
 - b. What are the methods used for traversing a graph? Explain any one with example. (07 Marks)
 - c. With an example, illustrate the working of insertion sort.

(05 Marks)

OR

- a. What is collision? What are the methods to resolve collision? Write the C function of linear probing and explain with an example. (10 Marks)
 - b. What is indexing? List the various methods of indexing. Explain any two methods with example. (10 Marks)

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