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(10 Marks)

# Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 **Computational Fluid Dynamics**

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- (10 Marks) Explain shock fitting and shock capturing methods. What are physical Boundary conditions? Explain. (10 Marks)
  - OR
- Define computational fluid dynamics and mention various CFD applications. (10 Marks) Derive continuity equation used as an Governing equations in fluid dynamics. (10 Marks)

# Module-2

- Explain Hyperbolic and Parabolic forms of equations. (10 Marks) 3 Explain Cramer Rule and Eigen Value methods for classification of partial differential
  - OR
- Explain the case study of steady inviscid supersonic flow in classification of partial differential equations.
  - b. Explain the impact of partial differential equation classification an unsteady thermal (10 Marks) conduction phenomenon.

### Module-3

- a. Brief the importance of various co-ordinate system in grid generation. (10 Marks) (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the need for grid generation in computational fluid dynamics.

### OR

Explain structural grids adaptive method and un structured grids adaptive methods.(10 Marks) Write short notes on algebraic grid generation technique. (10 Marks)

# Module-4

Explain Time marching and Space marching. (10 Marks) Explain Reflection boundary condition and relaxation techniques. (10 Marks)

Explain Explicit and implicit approaches of finite difference equations. (10 Marks) (10 Marks) Explain upwind scheme and numerical viscosity.

# Module-5

- Explain Cell Centered and Cell Vertex techniques in spatial discretisation.
  - Explain explicit time stepping and implicit time stepping in temporal descretisation.(10 Marks)

Explain high rerolutin scheme and flux vector splitting. (10 Marks) Explain artificial dissipation and flux limiters. (10 Marks)