

**Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka**  
**I Year B.Sc. Optometry Degree Examination - 19-Dec-2022**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100 Marks**

**PHYSICAL AND PRINCIPLES OF LIGHTING, GEOMETRIC OPTICS**  
**SECTION A – PHYSICAL AND PRINCIPLES OF LIGHTING (50 MARKS)**  
**(REVISED SCHEME – 4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 3344**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**(Note : Both QP Codes 3344 and 3345 are to be answered within total duration of 3 hours)**

**LONG ESSAYS (First Question Choice)**

**1 x 10 = 10 Marks**

1. With a neat diagram explain Fermat's law of reflection and refraction.

**Or**

What is interference of light? Give the theory of interference using Young's double slit experiment.

**SHORT ESSAYS (Question No. 5 choice)**

**5 x 5 = 25 Marks**

2. How is elliptically polarized light produced and analyzed?
3. What is optical fiber? Write the application of optical fiber.
4. A parallel beam of light of wavelength 5460Å is incident at an angle of  $30^\circ$  on a plane transmission grating having 6000 lines per cm. find the highest order spectrum that can be observed.
5. Describe a He-Ne laser. Mention one use of the same.

**Or**

Derive an expression for energy of an SHM.

6. Why sky is blue in color? Explain Rayleigh scattering?

**SHORT ANSWER (Question No. 10 choice)**

**5 x 3 = 15 Marks**

7. What are retardation plates? State their uses.
8. Write a note on Zone plate.
9. Define S.H.M with an example.
10. Explain Raman effect.

**Or**

What is the principle of Laser? Mention the applications of Laser.

11. What are anti-reflection coatings? Where are they used?

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