

**Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022**  
**Advanced Mathematics – II**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.**

- 1 a. Prove that the sum of the squares of the direction cosines is equal to unity. (06 Marks)
- b. If  $\cos\alpha$ ,  $\cos\beta$ ,  $\cos\gamma$  are the direction cosines of a line. Prove that
  - (i)  $\sin^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \beta + \sin^2 \gamma = 2$ .
  - (ii)  $\cos 2\alpha + \cos 2\beta + \cos 2\gamma = -1$  (07 Marks)
- c. Find the image of the point  $(2, -1, 3)$  in the plane  $2x + 4y + z - 24 = 0$ . (07 Marks)
- 2 a. Find the equation of the plane in the intercept form. (06 Marks)
- b. Find the equation of the plane which passes through  $(3, -3, 1)$  and is perpendicular to the planes  $7x + y + 2z = 6$  and  $3x + 5y - 6z = 8$ . (07 Marks)
- c. Show that the lines  $\frac{x-5}{4} = \frac{y-7}{4} = \frac{z+3}{-5}$  and  $\frac{x-8}{7} = \frac{y-4}{1} = \frac{z-5}{3}$  are coplanar. Find their common point. (07 Marks)
- 3 a. Find sine of the angle between the vectors  $2\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} + \hat{k}$  and  $\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Find the constant 'a' such that the vectors  $2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + \hat{k}$ ,  $\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} - 3\hat{k}$  and  $3\hat{i} + a\hat{j} + 5\hat{k}$  are coplanar. (07 Marks)
- c. Prove that  $\begin{bmatrix} \vec{a} \times \vec{b} & \vec{b} \times \vec{c} & \vec{c} \times \vec{a} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \vec{a} & \vec{b} & \vec{c} \end{bmatrix}^2$ . (07 Marks)
- 4 a. A particle moves along the curve  $x = 1 - t^3$ ,  $y = 1 + t^2$ ,  $z = 2t - 5$  where  $t$  is the time. Find the velocity and acceleration at  $t = 1$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Find the unit normal vector to the surface  $xy + x + zx = 3$  at  $(1, 1, 1)$ . (07 Marks)
- c. Find the angle between the surfaces  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 9$  and  $x = z^2 + y^2 - 3$  at the point  $(2, -1, 2)$ . (07 Marks)
- 5 a. Find the directional derivative of  $\phi = x^2yz + xz^2$  at the point  $(-1, 2, 1)$  in the direction of  $2\hat{i} - \hat{j} - 2\hat{k}$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Show that the vectors  $\vec{F} = (2xy + z^2)\hat{i} + (x^2 + 2xy)\hat{j} + (y^2 + 2zx)\hat{k}$  is irrotational. (07 Marks)
- c. Given that  $\vec{F} = (x + y + 1)\hat{i} + \hat{j} - (x + y)\hat{k}$ , show that  $\vec{F} \cdot \text{curl } \vec{F} = 0$ . (07 Marks)
- 6 a. Using the definition show that  $L[t^n] = \frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$ . (05 Marks)
- b. Find  $L[t \cos at]$ . (05 Marks)
- c. Find  $L\left[\frac{\cos at - \cos bt}{t}\right]$ . (05 Marks)
- d. Find  $L[\cos(at + b)]$ . (05 Marks)

- 7 a. Find  $L^{-1}\left[\frac{s^2 - 3s + 4}{s^3}\right]$ . (05 Marks)
- b. Find  $L^{-1}\left[\frac{s + 2}{s^2 - 4s + 13}\right]$ . (05 Marks)
- c. Find  $L^{-1}\left[\frac{s^2 + s - 2}{s(s + 3)(s - 2)}\right]$ . (05 Marks)
- d. Find  $L^{-1}\left[\log\left(\frac{s + a}{s + b}\right)\right]$ . (05 Marks)
- 8 a. Using Laplace Transform method solve  $y'' + 2y' - 3y = \sin t$  subject to the condition,  $y(0) = y'(0) = 0$ . (10 Marks)
- b. By applying Laplace transform, solve the differential equation  $y'' + 4y' + 3y = 0$  subject to the condition  $y(0) = 0$  and  $y'(0) = 1$ . (10 Marks)

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