# Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Control Systems

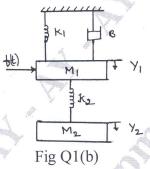
Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- a. Define a control system and explain the types of control system with suitable examples.
  - b. Develop the mathematical equation and obtain transfer function  $\frac{y_2(s)}{F(s)}$  of the system shown in Fig Q1(b)



(10 Marks)

OR

2 a. Obtain the differential equations and draw the electric network using force – voltage analogy for the given system. (Ref. Fig Q2(a)).

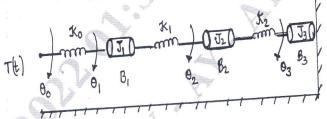
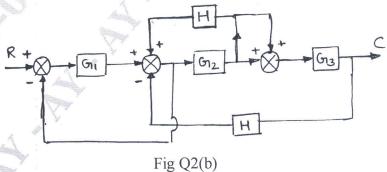


Fig Q2(a)

(10 Marks)

b. Indentify the transfer function of the system show in Fig Q2(b), by block diagram reduction methods.



(10 Marks)

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

### Module-2

Using Mason's gain formula, find the gain of the following system in Fig Q3(a).

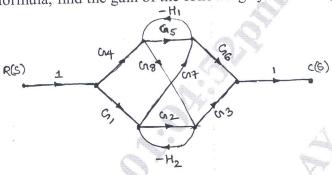


Fig Q3(a)

(10 Marks)

b. Construct the signal flow graph for the following set of system equations.

$$Y_2 = G_1 Y_1 + G_3 Y_3$$

$$Y_3 = G_4 Y_1 + G_2 Y_2 + G_5 Y_3$$

$$Y_4 = G_6 Y_2 + G_7 Y_3$$

where  $Y_4$  is output, Find transfer function  $\frac{Y_4}{V}$ 

(10 Marks)

- Discuss the various standard input test signal used in the control system analysis. (07 Marks)
  - Determine the response of a first order system with transfer function subjected unit step input and sketch the system response. (13 Marks)

- For a system with characteristics equation  $s^6 + 3s^5 + 4s^4 + 6s^3 + 5s^2 + 3s + 2 = 0$ , examine 5 stability by means of Routh criterion.
  - b. Determine the stability of the systems represented by the characteristics equation  $s^6 + 3s^5 + 5s^4 + 9s^3 + 8s^2 + 6s + 4 = 0$  by means of the Routh Criterion. Determine the number of roots lying in right half of s-plane. (10 Marks)

The open loop transfer of a unity feedback system is  $G(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+3)(s+5)}$ . Determine closed 6 loop dominant poles, damped natural frequency and gain K for the damping ratio 0.6. (20 Marks)

### Module-4

The open loop transfer function of an unity feedback system is  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(1+0.1s)(1+s)}$ 7 Determine the value of K so that gain margin is + 30dB and phase margin is 30°. (20 Marks)

### OR

Apply Nyquist stability criterion to the system with open loop transfer function 8  $\frac{1}{(s+4)(s^2+2s+2)}$  and ascertain its stability. (20 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. Obtain the appropriate state model for a system represented by an electric circuit in Fig Q9(a)

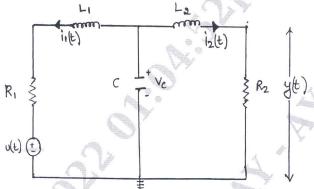


Fig Q9(a) (10 Marks)

b. Obtain the state transition matrix for the following system

$$\begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -0.5 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} U$$
 (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the derivation of transfer function from the state model and mention the advantages of phase variable. (10 Marks)
  - b. Find the transfer function for a system having state model as given below:

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} X + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} U$$

$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} X$$
(10 Marks)