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# Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Energy Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- 1 a. Briefly explain the various step involved in coal handling. (10 Marks)
  - ,
  - b. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of Benson boiler.

### (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 2 a. With a neat sketch, explain the functions of super heater and air pre heater in thermal power plant. (10 Marks)
  - b. With a neat sketch, explain the working of Induced draught cooling tower. (10 Marks)

# Module-2

- 3 a. Name solar radiation measuring instruments and explain pyranometer with a neat sketch to measure beam and diffused radiation. (10 Marks)
  - b. With the help of a neat sketch, explain the construction and working principle of solar pond.

    (10 Marks)

#### OR

4 a. Explain the working of Down draft gasifier with a neat sketch.

(10 Marks)

b. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of Janta biogas digester.

(10 Marks)

## Module-3

- 5 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working of Hot dry rock geothermal plant. (10 Marks)
  - b. With a neat sketch, explain the arrangement of single basin and double basin for tidal power plant.

    (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. With a block diagram, explain the basic components of wind energy conversion system.
  - (10 Marks)
  - b. With a neat sketch, explain horizontal axis and vertical axis wind machines. (10 Marks)

## Module-4

7 a. With a neat sketch, explain pumped storage hydroelectric power plant.

(10 Marks)

b. The runoff data of a river at a particular site is tabulated below:

Month	Mean discharge	Month	Mean discharge
	per month		per month
	(millions of m <sup>3</sup> )		(millions of m <sup>3</sup> )
January	40	July	75
February	25	August	100
March	20	September	110
April	10	October	60
May	0	November	50
June	50	December	40

- (i) Draw a hydrograph and find the mean flow.
- (ii) Also draw the flow duration curve.
- (iii) Find the power in MW available at mean flow if the head available is 80 m and overall efficiency of generation is 85%. Take each month of 30 days. (10 Marks)

#### OR

8 a. With a diagram, explain closed Rankine cycle OTEC system.

(10 Marks)

b. List the problems associated with Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC).

(04 Marks)

- c. Explain the following terms related to hydroelectric power plant:
  - (i) Surge tank.
- (ii) Penstock

(06 Marks)

#### Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the principle of release of nuclear energy by fusion and fission reaction. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a short note on Nuclear fuels used in the reactors.

(05 Marks)

- c. Explain: (i) Thermal utilization factor. (ii) Multiplication factor.
- (05 Marks)

## OR

- 10 a. Explain the following:
  - (i) Reactor shielding.
  - (ii) Radioactive waste disposal.

(10 Marks)

b. With a neat sketch, explain the working of Pressurized Water Reactor (PWR).

(10 Marks)