

USN

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

15ME745

**Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022**  
**Smart Materials and MEMS**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

**Module-1**

- 1 a. What are smart materials? Explain its applications in various fields. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain piezo electric effect. Describe the working of Inch Worm Linear Motor with neat sketch. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. What are shape memory alloys? Explain the vibration control through shape memory alloys. (08 Marks)  
b. Write the applications of shape memory alloys. (08 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Identify the properties and characteristics of MR/ER fluids. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss the application of ER/MR fluids in dampers of mechanical vibration. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Explain the working principle of fiber optics in crack detection. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the principle of total interval reflection in optical fibers and its application in strain measurement. (08 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Sketch and explain Gyroscopic vibration absorbers. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain with sketches active vibration absorbers. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. What is biomimetics? Explain the characteristics of natural structures. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss the : (i) fiber-reinforced organic matrix (ii) ceramic matrix composites, with reference to Mollusks. (08 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. What is MEMS? Explain the intrinsic characteristics of MEMS. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain with the neat sketch the process of wafer dicing. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Discuss the cantilever piezoelectric actuator mode with neat sketch. (08 Marks)  
b. Write the advantages and disadvantages in major methods of sensing and actuation. (08 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. What are polymer MEMS? List the properties of any two widely used polymer MEMS. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss the design and fabrication of channels and valves for micro fluid systems. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Discuss the MEMS sensor in Blood Pressure Monitoring. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss the application of MEMS sensor in microphone development. (08 Marks)

\* \* \* \* \*