

## Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Data Mining and Data Warehousing

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. What is Data Warehouse? What are its features? (06 Marks)  
 b. Explain with diagram, a three tier data warehouse architecture. (08 Marks)  
 c. Compare OLTP and OLAP systems. (06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What is Metadata? Explain its features. (06 Marks)  
 b. Explain the following terms with examples:  
 Star Schema, Snowflake schema and Constellation schema. (09 Marks)  
 c. List the major functions involved in ETL process. (05 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. With respect to indexing explain bitmap index and join index. (08 Marks)  
 b. What is data mining? Explain KDD process in data mining. (08 Marks)  
 c. For the following vectors X and Y, calculate the similarity, where  
 $X = \{0, 1, 0, 1\}$   
 $Y = \{1, 0, 1, 0\}$  (04 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. What is data preprocessing? Explain various data pre-processing tasks. (07 Marks)  
 b. Describe ROLAP, MOLAP and HOLAP. (09 Marks)  
 c. For the following vectors X and Y, calculate the Jaccard coefficient, where  
 $X = \{0, 1, 0, 1\}$   
 $Y = \{1, 0, 1, 0\}$  (04 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. What is Apriori principle? Write and explain apriori algorithm for frequent itemset generation. (08 Marks)  
 b. Briefly explain the candidate generation procedure using  $F_{k-1} \times F_{k-1}$  method. (06 Marks)  
 c. Generate frequent itemset for the given data with support = 50%.

TID	1	2	3	4
Items	{1, 3, 4}	{2, 3, 5}	{1, 2, 3, 5}	{2, 5}

(06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. What is FP growth algorithm? In what way it is used to find frequent itemsets. (08 Marks)  
 b. Explain the uses of Hash tree in support counting. (06 Marks)  
 c. Consider the following transaction dataset. Describe the construction of FP-tree in FP growth algorithm, assuming min-support as 2.

Tid	Items
1	{a, b}
2	{b, c, d}
3	{a, c, d, e}

(06 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. How decision trees are used for classification? Explain decision tree induction algorithm for classification. (10 Marks)  
b. List and explain the different characteristics of decision tree induction. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain k-nearest neighbor classification algorithm with an example. (07 Marks)  
b. Explain sequential covering algorithm in rule-based classifier. (07 Marks)  
c. Write a note on Bayesian classifier. (06 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. What is cluster analysis? Explain different types of clustering. (10 Marks)  
b. What are the basic approaches used for generating agglomerative hierarchical clustering? (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain DBSCAN algorithm with example. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain k-means clustering algorithm in brief. (06 Marks)  
c. Define SSE. What are the strategies used for reducing SSE in k-means clustering algorithm. (06 Marks)

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