# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Year Pharm-D Degree Examination - May 2016

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 70 Marks

# **PATHOPHYSIOLOGY**

Q.P. CODE: 2856

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

## **LONG ESSAYS (Answer Any Two)**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Define Cell Injury. Explain in detail the reversible & irreversible cell injury.
- 2. What are hypersensitivity reactions? Discuss the types of hypersensitivity reactions.
- 3 Define hypertension. Explain the pathophysiology of hypertension.

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer Any Six)**

 $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 4. Explain the mechanism of hypovolemic shock.
- 5. Describe the pathophysiology of peptic ulcer.
- 6. Explain the pathogenesis of syphilis, with clinical presentations.
- 7. Explain the pathogenesis and clinical symptoms of CCF.
- 8. Explain the metastasis of Cancer.
- 9. Explain the pathogenesis of chronic inflammation.
- 10. Pathological changes in Asthma.
- 11. Write a note on HIV and AIDS.

### SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 12. Definition and causes of Liver Cirrhosis.
- 13. Carbon monoxide poisoning.
- 14. Define Hypertrophy and atrophy.
- 15. Myocardial infarction.
- 16. Vitamin-D deficiency diseases.
- 17. Explain the symptoms of parkinsonism.
- 18. Name the causative organism for malaria and leprosy.
- 19. Causes of obesity.
- 20. Depression and Mania.
- 21. Scurvy.

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