## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka II Year Pharma-D Degree Examination - Sep 2012

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 70 Marks

## PHARMACOLOGY - I

Q.P. CODE: 2859

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

## LONG ESSAYS (Answer any two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. What are the neurotransmitters present in CNS? Explain neurohumoral transmission
- 2. Classify drugs used in congestive heart failure. Give the pharmacology of digitalis
- 3 Enumerate different routes of drug administration and write the merits and demerits of enteral and parenteral route of administration

## **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any six)**

 $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 4. Discuss the pharmacological actions of phenytoin
- 5. Write a note on adrenergic receptor blockers
- 6. Write a note on Dopamine
- 7. Write a short note on oral hypoglycemic agents
- 8. Classify anti depressants with examples explain the pharmacology of amitryptaline
- 9. Define angina pectoris, classify anti anginals and describe the mechanism of action of nitro –vasodilators
- 10. Discuss the pharmacological actions of HMg CoA reductase inhibiters
- 11. Write the mechanism of actions of fibrates

SHORT ANSWERS  $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 12. Nasal Decongestants
- 13. Define drug and health
- 14. Atenolol
- 15. Define synergism and antagonism
- 16. Ligand gated ion channels
- 17. Secondary messengers
- 18. Give an account of adverse effects of morphine
- 19. Beneficial effect of drug-interactions
- 20. Bronchodilators
- 21. Write a note on drug metabolizing enzymes

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