

USN					
OBIN					

# First Semester B.Arch. Degree Examination, Dec.2015/Jan.2016

# Building Structures - I

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: I. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module. 2. Assume any missing data suitably.

#### Module-1

- a. Define Structures. Name and sketch some manmade and natural cantilever. (10 Marks)
  - b. Describe the properties and draw an arch roof (indicate load path and load transfer).

(10 Marks)

# OR

Draw and describe the structural principles of a typical building of your own choice 2 (indicate load path and load transfer). (20 Marks)

### Module-2

- What are the different materials used in structural building? (10 Marks)
  - What are the advantages and disadvantages of Wood, Steel, Concrete, masonry and fabric structures? (10 Marks)

- Define dead load and live load with examples. (10 Marks)
  - Describe the difference between static and dynamic load with examples. (10 Marks)

# Module-3

- Define law of transmissibility of forces with examples. (10 Marks) (10 Marks)
  - Calculate resultant of given coplanar concurrent forces by analytical.

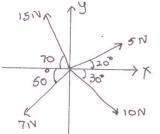


Fig. Q5(b)

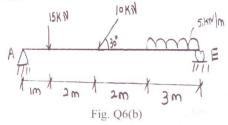
# 15ENG1.5

a. What are the different types of supports and loads?

(10 Marks)

Calculate reactions at support A and E.

(10 Marks)



### Module-4

a. Define Hooke's Law.

(05 Marks)

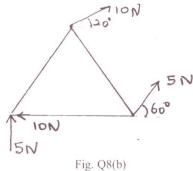
A bar of 300mm length and of 15mm diameter is stretched by 0.8mm due to axial pull of 20kN. Calculate stress, strain and also modulus of elasticity. (15 Marks)

## OR

a. Define law of parallelogram of forces and Varignon's theorem.

(10 Marks)

Forces are acting along a equilateral triangle of side 1m. Calculate moment @ B.



### Module-5

a. Why is triangle shape considered to be more stable? Give examples.

(10 Marks)

b. What are the different truss configurations with sketch?

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

Explain two methods used to analyse the trusses. 10

(20 Marks)