Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 **Smart Materials and MEMS**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

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Discuss the applications of Smart Materials in various domains. (06 Marks) (10 Marks) Describe the working of Inch Worm linear motor, with neat sketch.

Explain one way Shape Memory Effect.

(06 Marks)

b. List the applications of Shape Memory alloys.

(04 Marks)

Discuss vibration control in cantilever beams using NiTiNOL wire - Suspended mass (06 Marks) system at the free end of the beam.

Module-2

Describe any one model predicting the behavior of MR / ER fluids. 3

(06 Marks)

Discuss the applications of ER/MR fluids in clutches and dampers.

(10 Marks)

OR

What are Fiber Optic Sensors?

(04 Marks)

Write a short note on Twisted and Braided Fiber Optic Sensors.

(04 Marks)

With a neat sketch, explain principles of light transmission through optical fiber by total (08 Marks) internal reflection.

Module-3

Derive the condition for the amplitude of the main mass in a parallel damped vibration absorber to be independent of damping ratio. (12 Marks)

b. Write a short note on Active Vibration Absorbers.

(04 Marks)

OR

List the characteristics of Natural structures, with necessary examples.

(06 Marks)

Explain the structural design of wood as Fiber - reinforced Organic Matrix Composite. b. (06 Marks)

Write a short note on Bio - mimetic Sensing.

(04 Marks)

Module-4

What is MEMS? List any three MEMS Sensors used in automobiles.

(08 Marks)

With a neat sketch, explain the process of Photo - Lithography.

(08 Marks)

Explain the working of a MEMS based Acoustic Sensor (Microphone) using a Piezo -8 (08 Marks) Electric Material.

Describe the process for electro plating of Magnetic Materials.

(08 Marks)

Module-5

Discuss the role of polymer MEMS in Pressure Sensors. 9

(08 Marks)

Explain the steps involved in the fabrication of PDMS Micro fluid channels. b.

(08 Marks)

Discuss the design considerations of MEMS BP sensors. 10

(08 Marks)

Explain the working of Gyro Sensors in automobiles while taking a turn.

(08 Marks)

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2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.