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Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 **Instrumentation and Measurement**

Max. Marks: 80 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

Explain briefly the Input-Output configuration of measurements and systems. (08 Marks) 1

(08 Marks)

By a neat diagram, describe the elements of a generalized measurement system.

Describe the operation of deflection type and Null type instrument with figures (diagrams) 2 (16 Marks) and provide a comparison between them.

Module-2

Mention the factors influencing the choice of transducers to be used. 3

(08 Marks)

Obtain the expression for output of step response for a second order system.

(08 Marks)

OR

Define and describe: 4

> i) Linearity v) Dead time

ii) Hysteresis vi) Dead zone. iii) Threshold

iv) Error calibration curve

Module-3

Describe with necessary diagrams: 5

Bare capacitance probe

(08 Marks)

(16 Marks)

Teflon or Kynar coated capacitance probe.

(08 Marks)

OR

Briefly describe the principle of transduction and explain variable capacitance transducer. (08 Marks)

Explain 'Hall-effect' by describing the working principle and operation of a Hall effect (08 Marks) device.

Module-4

Mention the factors affecting strain gauge's measurements and explain the working of 7 (16 Marks) resistive strain gauge.

OR

Explain Wein's bridge with derivation of frequency and other component values. (08 Marks)

Describe Wagner's Earth connection with procedure of operation and advantages. (08 Marks)

Module-5

By a neat diagram, describe the working of LVDT (Linear Variable Differential (08 Marks) Transformer)?

b. Explain by mentioning the factors to be considered while selecting a transducer and explain (08 Marks) resistive position transducer.

OR

Describe the working of an LED with neat diagrams. 10

(08 Marks)

By an equivalent circuit explain the operation of Piezoelectric transducer.

(08 Marks)

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written e.g. 42+8 = 50 will be