

**Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022**  
**Systems Software**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.**

**PART – A**

- 1 a. Define System Software and Application Software. (04 Marks)  
 b. Explain SIC/XE machine instructions formats and addressing modes by clearly indicating setting of different flag bits. (10 Marks)  
 c. Suppose that ALPHA and BETA are the two arrays of 100 words. Another array of GAMMA elements are obtained by adding the corresponding ALPHA elements with BETA elements. Write SIC/XE program, use immediate addressing and register to register instructions to make the process as efficient as possible. (06 Marks)
- 2 a. Explain the following with an example i) RESW ii) EQU iii) ORG iv) CSECT. (08 Marks)  
 b. What is the need for 2-pass assembler? Explain with an example. (04 Marks)  
 c. Write an algorithm for Pass 1 of 2-Pass assembler. (08 Marks)
- 3 a. What is a literal? When LTORG is used? Explain with an example. (04 Marks)  
 b. Compare a 2-pass assembler with a 1-pass assembler. How forward references are handled in one pass assembler? (10 Marks)  
 c. Explain Multipass assembler with an example. (06 Marks)
- 4 a. Define Loader? What are the basic functions of a loader? (04 Marks)  
 b. What do you mean by relocating loaders? Explain the methods for relocation as a part of object program. (10 Marks)  
 c. Explain Dynamic linking. Discuss its advantages. (06 Marks)

**PART – B**

- 5 a. Explain briefly, structure of a typical editor with the help of suitable block diagram. (08 Marks)  
 b. Discuss the relationship between editing and viewing buffers functions. (06 Marks)  
 c. Write a note on the aspect of user interface criteria. (06 Marks)
- 6 a. Define the structure of a macro, with an example. (04 Marks)  
 b. Explain with an example the various datastructures used in the implementation of macroprocessor. (06 Marks)  
 c. Explain the following :  
     i) Conditional macro expansion  
     ii) Recursive macro processor (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain the specification of a Lex program. (04 Marks)  
 b. Write a lex program to recognize and count the number of identifiers in a given input life. (06 Marks)  
 c. What is regular expression? Briefly explain all the characters that form regular expression. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain how YACC programs are compiled. (04 Marks)  
 b. What is a conflict? Explain different types of conflicts, with an example. (06 Marks)  
 c. Write YACC program to evaluate an arithmetic expression for the operators additions, subtraction, multiplication, division and unary minus operations. (10 Marks)

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