

CBCS SCHEME

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Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 Operational Amplifiers and Linear ICs

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Define following:
(i) Slew Rate (ii) CMRR (iii) PSRR
(iv) Differential Gain (A_d) (v) Offset Voltage (10 Marks)
b. Mentioned the ideal op-amp characteristics of 741. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. With a neat block diagram, explain the representation of op-amp and also explain op-amp symbol. (10 Marks)
b. Draw the circuit of a voltage follower using op-amp and prove that its gain is exactly equal to unity. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. What are the difference between active filters and passive filters? (10 Marks)
b. Design a first order low pass filter with a cutoff frequency of 1 kHz and a pass band gain of 2. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Design the narrow band pass filter with two feedback paths with $f_c = 1.5$ kHz, $Q = 7$ and $A_F = 15$. Calculate the new value of resistance in the circuit which will change f_c to 2 kHz. (10 Marks)
b. With a neat diagram, explain the operation of an adjustable output regulator. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Sketch the circuit of triangular wave form generator. Draw the output wave forms from the circuit and explain its operation. (10 Marks)
b. Design a RC phase shift oscillator for an output frequency of 5 kHz. Use LM741 with $\pm 15V$ power supply. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. With a neat diagram, explain the operation of inverting op-amp, comparator and also draw various waveforms. (10 Marks)
b. With a neat diagram and waveform, explain the operation of Schmitt trigger circuit. Draw hysteresis curves. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the precision full wave rectifier circuit as a combination of half wave and full wave rectifier. (10 Marks)
b. Using bipolar op-amps with $V_{CC} = \pm 15V$, design input impedance precision full wave rectifier circuit. The input peak voltage is to be 1V and no amplification is to occur. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Define the following terms of ADC:
- (i) Resolution
 - (ii) Accuracy
 - (iii) Monotonicity
 - (iv) Conversion time
- b. With a neat diagram, explain the inverted R/2R ladder D/A converter. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. What is PLL? Explain the working of the building blocks of PLL. (10 Marks)
- b. With a neat diagram and waveforms, explain voltage controlled oscillator. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the functions of each of pins 555 timer. List the important features of 555 timer. (10 Marks)
- b. Design a 555 based square wave generator to produce a symmetrical square wave of 1 kHz.
- c. If $V_{CC} \cong 12\text{ V}$, draw the voltage across timing capacitor and the output. (10 Marks)

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