

First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020

Programming in C and Data Structures

Time: 3 hrs.

LYAA

Max. Marks: 100

17PCD13/23

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. What is Pseudocode? Write pseudocode to swap the contents of two variables. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain the use of following statements in C with syntax and example.
 - i) Declaration statement
 - ii) Assignment statement
 - iii) Formatted input/output statement.

(10 Marks)

- c. Define the following with example.
 - i) Variable
- ii) Keyword
- iii) Identifier
- v) Constant.

(04 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. List the operators used in C. Explain basic data types in C language. (06 Marl
 - b. Define precedence and Associatively of an operator, and evaluate the following expressions.
 - i) a+2>b || !c & a== d || a-2 <= e

Where
$$a = 11$$
, $b = 6$, $c = 0$, $d = 7$ and $e = 5$.

ii) 5*(11.0-5)*2/4+9

(08 Marks)

- c. Write C program for the following:
 - i) Compute sum and average of any three integer numbers
 - ii) Compute compound interest.

(06 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the working of following statements in C language with syntax and example
 - i) The nested if else statement
 - ii) The switch statement
 - iii) The do-while loop.

(09 Marks)

b. Write a C program to find sum of odd and even numbers from 1 to n.

(05 Marks)

c. Write a C program to print Fibonacci series up to n terms.

(06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain how break and continue statement are used in the loop of C program. (08 Marks)
 - b. Write the following statement into nested conditional operator and nested if else statement. "Consider weekly salary of a salesman who sells some products, if X is the number of products sold in a week his salary is given by as bellow".

salary =
$$4x + 100$$
 for $x < 40$

salary =
$$300$$
 for $x = 40$

salary =
$$4.5x + 15$$
 for $x > 40$

(04 Marks)

c. Write a C program to reverse the digits of gives integer number and check for palindrome.

(08 Marks)

Module-3

5 a. What is array? Write a C program to read values into an two dimensional array and display the contents of the same array. (06 Marks)

Explain the use of following functions with example: (08 Marks) iv) puts(). iii) putchar() ii) gets() i) getchar() What are three important elements of user defined functions? Explain each with syntax and (06 Marks) example. Write a C program to perform addition of two matrices. (08 Marks) Explain the use of stremp() and streat() functions with example and write a C program to (06 Marks) count number of a's in a given string. c. Write a program to sort the elements of an array by passing the array to a function called as (06 Marks) sort(). Module-4 What is Structure? Define a structure type employee that contain Ename, Eid, and salary 7 using this structure, write a C program to Read this information for one employee from the (08 Marks) keyboard and print the same. Explain Defining, opening and closing of a file with example. (06 Marks) Explain array of structure and nested structure with example. (06 Marks) OR Write programming using structure to accept the rollno, name and marks obtained in 3 tests 8 of three students and display name, rollno and marks in 3 subjects and average. Explain File I/O operations and write a program to read data from the keyboard and write if to a file named as 'Input' then read the data from 'Input' file and display it on to the screen. (12 Marks) Module-5 What is Pointer? Explain how pointer variable is declared and initialized. (05 Marks) What are primitive and Non-primitive Data structure? Explain. (07 Marks) Write a program using pointer to compute the sum of all elements stored in an array. (08 Marks) Write a short notes or (04 Marks) a. Pinter to pointer (04 Marks) b. Stack (04 Marks) (04 Marks) Dynamic memory management (04 Marks) Preprocessor directives.