Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020 Power System Planning

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO full questions from each part.

PART - A

- 1 a. Briefly explain the concept of least cost utility planning with the aid of logic used for planning. (06 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the different planning tools. (06 Marks)
 - c. Discuss any four load forecasting technique in power system. (08 Marks)
- 2 a. What is Co-generation? Briefly explain the two basic process topping and bottom cycle with a neat diagram. (10 Marks)
 - b. List out in brief the National Action plan goals associated with generation planning.

(10 Marks)

- 3 a. Explain the strategies for transmission system expansion in India. (08 Marks)
 - b. What are the objectives of a sound pricing structure? Explain. (06 Marks)
 - c. Write a short note on rural electrification. (06 Marks)
- 4 a. What is reactive, power compensation? List the advantages and disadvantages of any four compensating equipments. (06 Marks)
 - b. Describe the major environmental hazards caused by fossil fired thermal plants and the methods to minimize them.

 (08 Marks)
 - c. Explain with the help of V-T curve, the need of insulation co-ordination in power system.

 (06 Marks)

PART - B

5 a. What is system Adequacy and Security?

(04 Marks)

- b. Explain in brief the following real time operation:
 - i) State estimation
 - ii) AGC
 - iii) Economic load dispatch
 - iv) Stability. (10 Marks)
- c. Explain with the aid of schematic diagram, the various means of load management.

(06 Marks)

- 6 a. With a neat diagram, explain the state estimation and its functions. (10 Marks)
 - b. With a neat diagram, explain the power system simulator. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Mathematically define and narrate the objective function of power system expansion planning. (10 Marks)
 - b. What are the constraints observed during the optimization process of power system expansion planning? (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain the linear and dynamic programming method. (10 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the problem modeling with respect to optimization technique. (10 Marks)