

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020 **Programmable Logic Controllers**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

- Explain the internal architecture of PLC with neat sketch. (10 Marks) (06 Marks)
 - Explain I/O sinking and I/O sourcing with relevant sketches.
 - i) What is the function of an opto coupler?
 - ii) What is the internal voltage of a PLC?
 - iii) What is the function of LVDT?
 - iv) What is function of encoder device?

(04 Marks)

- Explain PLCs figure in hierarchy of communications of distributed system with relevant 2
 - Write the logic diagram, ladder diagram and functional block diagram for the following logic function: i) NAND, ii) NOR. (06 Marks)
 - Explain about location of stop switches and emergency stop switch with relevant sketches.

(08 Marks)

- Write down the ladder and functional block diagram, operate a valve for lifting the load 3 when a pump is running and either the lift switch or a switch indicating (sensing) that the load has not already been lifted and is at the bottom of its lift channel. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain about conditional statements and iterational statements with examples. (08 Marks)
 - c. Explain about action boxes with relevant examples.

(06 Marks)

- Explain the following operations that can be represented using sequential function charts in PLC programming. Write the equivalent ladder diagrams.
 - Selective branching and parallel branching.
 - Selective convergence and simultaneous convergence.

(08 Marks)

- b. Illustrate with ladder diagram in Mitsubishi notation the concept of conditional JMP instruction in PLC. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the method of writing structured text program.

(06 Marks)

PART - B

- Explain the significance of internal relays in PLC operations. With the help of an example explain the role of internal relay in latch circuit. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain one shot operation with necessary ladder diagram.

(06 Marks)

With necessary ladder diagram and instruction list, explain the principle of operation of master control relay.

- 6 a. Explain with ladder diagram and timing diagram, how to start three motors in sequence with some delay using single start button, timer and internal relays. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain with ladder diagram usage of timer for flashing the lights on and off as long as there is an output occurring. (06 Marks)
 - c. Explain the basic form of counting circuit with neat ladder diagram and instruction list (Mitsubishi program) and input and output waveform. (06 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain the basic form of counter circuit with ladder diagram and instruction list with Mitsubishi PLCs. Write the input and output waveforms. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain up-down counting scheme with PLCs. Write a ladder diagram, for a system that gives on output when number of people in the store reaches 100, there continually being people entering and leaving the store.

 (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Illustrate with a ladder diagram and instruction list, the operation of a 4-bit shift register program in Mitsubishi PLC. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain different methods by which the controller can react to an error signal in PLC closed loop control schemes with neat block diagram. (10 Marks)

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