

15CS63

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020

System Software and Compiler Design

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- a. Explain SIC Architecture in detail.
  b. Explain the data structures and Pass-1 algorithm of SIC/ME assembler.
  (06 Marks)
  (06 Marks)
  - c. List out the differences between system software and application software. (04 Marks)

### OR

- 2 a. List the different addressing modes used in SIC/XE. Give instructions format for each and explain the addressing mode. (08 Marks)
  - b. Generate the machine code for the following:
    - (i) 0000 +JSUB RDREC
    - (ii) 0004 STL RETADR
    - (iii) 0008 LDB #LENGTH
    - (iv) 000A CLEAR X

Assume the opcodes are:

 $JSUB = 48_H$ ,  $STL = 14_H$ ,  $LDB = 60_H$ ,  $CLEAR = B4_H$ 

The LC value for :  $RDREC = 1036_{H}$ 

RETADR =  $0030_{H}$ , LENGTH =  $0033_{H}$ 

The mnemonics values for registers are

A = 0, X = 1, L = 2, B = 3, S = 4, T = 5, F = 6, Pc = 8, SW = 9.

(08 Marks)

#### Module-2

- 3 a. With an example show how relocation and linking operations are performed. (08 Marks)
  - b. With source code, explain the working of boot-strap loader.

#### OR

4 a. Explain machine independent loader features given an example with implementation.

(08 Marks)

(06 Marks)

(08 Marks)

b. With a neat diagram, explain how object program can be processed using linkage loader and linkage editor. (08 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. With a neat diagram explain the different phases of the complier. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the concept of input buffering with its implementation.

#### OR

- 6 a. Describe language processing system with a neat diagram. (06 Marks)
  - b. Write the transition diagram for the following:
    - (i) relop (ii) unsigned numbers (iii) identifiers (06 Marks)
  - c. Differentiate between compiler and interpreter. (04 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Compute: (i) First() and Follow()
  - (ii) Predictive parsing table for the given grammar

 $D \rightarrow L$ ; T

 $L \rightarrow L$ ; id | id

 $T \rightarrow int \mid real$ 

(06 Marks)

b. Consider the CFG with the production set,

 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$ 

 $T \rightarrow TF \mid F$ 

 $F \rightarrow F* |a|b$ 

Compute the following,

- (i) FIRST() and FOLLOW()
- (ii) Set of LR(0) items
- (iii) SLR parsing table.

(10 Marks)

## OR

8 a. Compute the following for the given grammar.

 $S \rightarrow AA$ 

 $A \rightarrow a \mid b$ 

- (i) LR(1) items (ii) Canonical Parsing table (iii) Verify for any valid string. (10 Marks)
- b. Write a short note on shift reduce parsing with an example.

(06 Marks)

### Module-5

9 a. Write the annotated parse tree and its syntax directed definition to obtain

1 \* 2 \* 3 \* (4 + 5)n for the grammar

 $L \rightarrow En$ 

 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$ 

 $T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$ 

 $F \rightarrow (E) \mid digit$ 

(06 Marks)

b. Translate the arithmetic expression:

a \* -(b + c) into

- (i) Quadruples
- (ii) Triples (iii) Indirect triples

(06 Marks)

c. Discuss various issues in the design of code generation.

(04 Marks)

## OR

- a. By considering an array type int[3][3], write syntax directed translation with semantic rules and its annotated parse tree. (06 Marks)
  - b. Obtain the directed acyclic graph for the expression x + x \* (y + z) + (y + z) \* w, along with the steps. (06 Marks)
  - c. Generate assembly level language code (target code) for the following three address sequence assuming that p and q are in memory locations:

y = \*q

q - q +

\*p = y

p = p + 4

(04 Marks)

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