



CBCS SCHEME

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16/17SCS23

Second Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 Advanced Algorithms

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. Define three asymptotic notation use to determine the running time of an algorithm. (06 Marks)
b. Apply recursion tree method to find solution to the recurrence $T(n) = 3T(n/3) + Cn$, where C is a constant. Use the substitution method to verify your answer. (10 Marks)

OR

- a. Define amortized analysis. Explain accounting method with an example. (10 Marks)
b. Define Master theorem. Solve $T(n) = 9T(n/3) + n$ using the same. (06 Marks)

Module-2

- a. Find the single source 'S' shortest path using Bellman-Ford algorithm for the given graph. Write the analysis of the algorithm. (Refer Fig.Q.3(a)) (10 Marks)

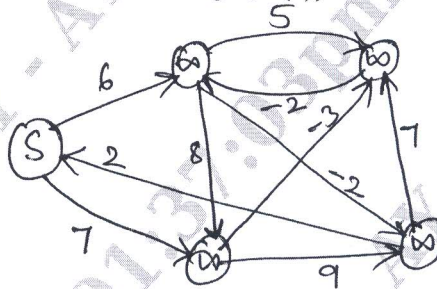


Fig.Q.3(a)

- b. Explain an efficient polynomial multiplication process with neat diagram. (06 Marks)

OR

- a. Explain the Johnson's algorithm and apply the same for the following graph: (Refer Fig.Q.4(a)) (10 Marks)

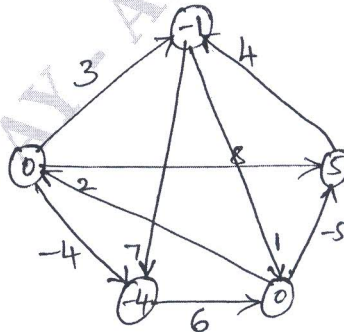


Fig.Q.4(a)

- b. Define FFT, DFT and butterfly operation. (06 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

Module-3

- 5 a. Give extended Euclid algorithm to find GCD of integers and apply the algorithm for (99, 78). (08 Marks)
- b. Define Group. When it is called abelian group? Give a table for group operation multiplication modulo 15 and show that it is an abelian group. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain Chinese remainder theorem. Find all possible solutions for the set of equations:
 $a \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$
 $a \equiv 3 \pmod{13}$ (08 Marks)
- b. Write RSA public key cryptosystem algorithm and solve the following problem with $p = 11$, $q = 29$, $n = 319$ and $C = 3$ find the value of d and encrypt the message 100. (08 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Write a Robin-Karp string matching algorithm. Search for a pattern 65358 in the Text string 3141592653589793 with $q = 11$. (08 Marks)
- b. Discuss KMP matcher algorithm with steps. Find pattern 001002 in text 001001002000100201 (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain Finite-Automation-Matcher algorithm and construct the string matching automation for pattern $P = ababaca$ and illustrate its operation on the text string $T = abababacaba$. (10 Marks)
- b. Apply BM string matching algorithm on pattern $P = BARBER$ and $T = JIM_SAW_ME_IN_A_BARBERSHOP$ (06 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain randomizing deterministic algorithm taking Quick sort algorithm as example. (08 Marks)
- b. What are probabilistic algorithms? Discuss four types with example. (08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain in detail the Miller-Rabin Randomized primality testing algorithm. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain Monte-Carlo and Las Vegas algorithms with appropriate examples. (08 Marks)

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