

Bust/Second Semester P.E. D

17CHE12/22

Engineering Chemistry

Time: 3 hrs.

ALORE

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. What are ion selective electrodes? Describe the construction of glass electrode with diagram.
 (07 Marks)
 - b. Define Single Electrode Potential. Derive the Nernst equation for single electrode potential.
 - c. What are Fuel Cells? Give the differences between fuel cell and conventional cell. (06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the following battery characteristics:
 - i) Energy efficiency ii) Cycle life iii) Self life. (06 Marks)
 - b. Describe the construction and working of Zn Air cell. Mention its applications. (07 Marks)
 - c. What are concentration cells? Calculate the cell potential of the following cell at 298K. $C_u \mid C_u^{2+}(0.001M) \mid \mid C_u^{2+}(0.1M) \mid C_u$. Write the cell reactions. (07 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the following factors affecting the rate of corrosion:
 - i) Ratio of anodic to cathodic area ii) pH iii) Temperature. (06 Marks)
 - b. What is Tinning? Explain the process of tinning by hot dipping process. (07 Marks)
 - c. What is Electroless Plating? Explain electroless plating of copper with suitable reactions.

(07 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Define Corrosion. Explain Electrochemical theory of corrosion by taking iron as an example. (07 Marks)
 - b. What is Metal finishing? What are the technological importance of metal finishing.

(06 Marks)

c. Explain Electroplating of chromium for decorative and hard deposit.

(07 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. What is Cracking? Explain fluidized bed catalytic cracking. (07 Marks)
 - b. Explain the synthesis of petrol by Fishcher Tropsch process. (06 Marks)
 - c. What are Photovoltaic cells? Explain construction and working of a photovoltaic cell.

(07 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Define GCV and NCV. Calculate the gross and net calorific value of a sample of coal from the following data:
 - Weight of coal = 0.80 g; Weight of water = 2000 g; Water equivalent of calorimeter = 500 g; Rise in temperature = 2.5°C ; Specific heat of water = $4.187 \text{kJ/kg/}^{\circ}\text{C}$ % of hydrogen = 5%; Latent heat of steam = 2457 kJ/kg. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain Modules, Panels and Arrays of Photovoltaic cells. (06 Marks)
 - c. Explain purification of silicon by zone refining process. (06 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. What is Polymerization? Explain addition and condensation polymerization with example.
 - b. Explain the synthesis and applications of the following polymers:
 - i) Polyurethane ii) Silicone rubber.

(06 Marks)

c. What are Polymer composites? Give the synthesis and applications of Kevlar.

(07 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. In a polymer sample, 25% of molecules have molecular mass 1000 g/mol, 35% molecules have molecular mass 2000 g/mol and remaining molecules have molecular mass 3000 g/mol. Calculate the number average and weight average molecular mass of the polymer. (06 Marks)
 - b. What is Glass transition temperature? Explain any THREE factors affecting the glass transition temperature. (07 Marks)
 - c. Explain free radical mechanism of addition polymerization of vinyl chloride.

(07 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the Activated Sludge method of treatment of sewage water. (06 Marks)
 - b. Define BOD and COD. In a COD test 26.5 cm³ and 15.0cm³ of 0.05N FAS solutions were required for blank and sample titrations respectively. The volume of the test sample used was 25cm³. Calculate the COD of the test sample. (07 Marks)
 - c. What are Nano materials? Describe the synthesis of nano material by Sol gel method.

(07 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. What is Desalination? Explain the desalination of sea water by reverse osmosis. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain synthesis of nano materials by chemical vapour condensation process. (0)

(06 Marks)

- c. Write a note on the following:
 - i) Carbon nano tubes and
- ii) Fullerenes.

(08 Marks)