## Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 Control Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

- 1 a. Explain the concepts of openloop and closed loop control systems with two examples for each.

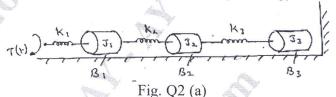
  (10 Marks)
  - b. What are the requirements of an ideal control systems?

(04 Marks)

c. Explain the proportional Integral and Differential (PID) controller.

(06 Marks)

2 a. Obtain the differential equations for the mechanical system shown in Fig.Q2 (a) and obtain the analogous electrical circuit based on the force voltage analogy. (12 Marks)



- b. A thermometer is dipped in a vessel containing liquid at a constant temperature  $\theta_i$ . The thermometer has a thermal capacitance for storing heat as C and thermal resistance to heat flow as R. If the temperature indicated by the thermometer is  $\theta_o$ , obtain the transfer function of the system. (08 Marks)
- 3 a. Reduce the block diagram, shown in Fig. Q3 (a) and determine its transfer function.
  (10 Marks)

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Fig. Q3 (a)

b. Find  $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$  by Mason's gain formula for the system shown in Fig. Q3 (b). (10 Marks)

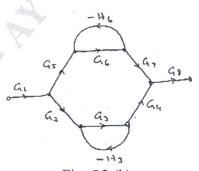
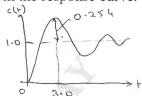


Fig. Q3 (b)

- Derive an expression for the response of a first order system subjected to a unit step input.
  - When the system shown in Fig. Q4 (a) is subjected to a unit step input, its response is as shown in Fig. Q4 (b). Determine the values of K and T from the response curve.



Fig. Q4 (a)



- Fig. Q4 (b)
- c. By applying Routh's criterion, discuss the stability of the closed loop system whose characteristic equation is  $s^6 + 3s^5 + 5s^4 + 9s^3 + 8s^2 + 6s + 4 = 0$ . (08 Marks)

- Sketch the polar plot for  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{PART B}{(1+5s)(1+10s)}$ . 5 (05 Marks)
  - Sketch the Nyquist plot for a system whose open loop transfer function is,  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)(s+10)}$ . Determine the range of K for which the system is stable. (15 Marks)
- A unity feedback system has  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+4)(s+10)}$ . Sketch the Bode plot and find the 6 value of K for which the system is marginally stable. (20 Marks)
- Sketch the root locus for the system  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+4)(s^2+4s+20)}$ . Discuss the stability 7 of the system. (20 Marks)
- 8 Explain the need for system compensation. List the types of compensator used. (05 Marks) Explain: (i) Lead compensator (ii) Lag compensator (iii) Lag-Lead compensator. (15 Marks)