

15EE563

Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 Renewable Energy Sources

Time: 3 hrs.

TEOHNO

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. Explain the causes of energy scarcity. What are the solution to energy scarcity and limitations of renewable energy sources? (09 Marks)
 - b. Explain the factors affecting energy resources development. (04 Marks)
 - c. Explain the classification energy resources.

(03 Marks)

OR

- a. With reference to the solar radiation geometry define the following:
 Declination Angle(δ), Latitude angle(φ), Solar Altitude Angle(α), Surface Azimuth Angle(γ).
 - b. Calculate Zenith angle of the sun at Lucknow (26.75°N) at 9.30AM on February 16, 2014. (04 Marks)
 - c. Write the short notes on the following:
 - i) Beam and diffuse radiation and
 - ii) Solar constant.

(06 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. With a neat sketches, discuss the important parts of any flat plate collector? Discuss the material aspects of individual parts. (08 Marks)
 - b. What are the advantages and disadvantages of concentrating collectors over a flat plate collectors. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Write a notes on the following:
 - i) Solar water heating system
 - ii) Solar pond power generation.

(06 Marks)

- b. Explain the principle of solar photovoltaic power generation? What are main parts of solar PV systems? (05 Marks)
- c. What are the major advantages and disadvantages of solar PV systems?

(05 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. State and explain briefly the methods of hydrogen production technologies. (05 Marks)
 - b. What are the applications, advantages and disadvantages of hydrogen energy? (07 Marks)
 - c. Mention the problems associated with the development and application of hydrogen energy.

 (04 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the considerations and guidelines for the site selection of wind power generation.

 (05 Marks)
 - b. Explain any one type of geothermal based electric power generation. (06 Marks)
 - c. What are the advantages and disadvantages of horizontal axis wind turbine? (05 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the theory of biomass gasification? List the classification ad applications of biomass gasifiers. (04 Marks)
 - b. Explain with figures up draft and down draft gasifiers? What are their uses above gasifiers.

 (08 Marks)
 - c. What are the main applications of gasifiers.

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OR

- 8 a. What is biogas? Explain with block diagram and main stages (process) of Anaerobic digestion. (05 Marks)
 - b. Explain the construction and working of a typical biogas plants. (06 Marks)
 - c. What are the advantages and disadvantages tidal power generation? (05 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Discuss the principle and working of sea wave energy. What are the limitations sea wave energy conversion? (05 Marks)
 - b. What are the advantages and disadvantages of sea wave power? Limitations of sea wave power. (06 Marks)
 - c. Write a note on devices for harnessing wave energy.

(05 Marks)

(05 Marks)

(04 Marks)

- OR

 10 a. Explain the principle of OTEC? Explain the basic Rankine cycle and its working. (05 Marks)
 - b. With block diagram, explain the working of open cycle OTEC.
 - c. What are the advantages, disadvantages and benefits of OTEC? (06 Marks)

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