## Third Semester MCA Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 UNIX System Programming

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- 1 a. Define the major differences between ANSI "C" and K and R "C". Explain each with an example. (10 Marks)
  - b. Describe the common characteristics of API. Describe the error status code in detail.

(10 Marks)

- 2 a. Describe different file types available in UNIX and POSIX systems. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the relationship between "C" stream pointers and file descriptors with examples.
  - c. Describe about hard link and symbolic links in detail. (05 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain the following API's with their prototypes:
  - i) Open
  - ii) Close
  - iii) Read. (06 Marks)
  - b. Describe about file locking with various file locks that can be imposed on files by a process.

    (04 Marks)
  - c. Discuss the directory related functions. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain briefly about memory layout of a 'C' program. (10 Marks)
  - b. What types of environment variables are available in UNIX? Explain each of them.
    (10 Marks)
- 5 a. Describe with block diagram the sequence of steps involved in network login. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain wait(), waitpid(), wait3() and wait4() functions with their prototype and uses.
    (10 Marks)
- 6 a. What is daemon process? Explain daemon characteristics and coding rules. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain about 'sigsetjump()' and 'siglongjmp()' API with prototype and example.

    (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain 'popen()' and 'pclose()' functions with their prototype and an example program to demonstrate popen and pclose. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain about FIFO with its prototype. Discuss with an example, the client/server communication using FIFOs. (10 Marks)
- **8** Write a short note on the following:
  - a. Socket Descriptors
  - b. UNIX File Attributes
  - c. Race condition
  - d. Orphaned process.

(20 Marks)

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice.

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