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10IS74

**Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020**  
**Data Warehousing and Data Mining**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note:1. Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.**  
**2. Draw diagram wherever necessary.**

**PART - A**

- 1 a. What is Data Warehousing and Data Mining? (03 Marks)  
b. List the major steps involved in the ETL process. (07 Marks)  
c. List the guidelines for implementing a Data Warehouse. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. What is OLAP? List the characteristics of OLAP systems. (06 Marks)  
b. Define dimension , members , measure and fact table with an example. (06 Marks)  
c. Describe the operations, roll – up , drill – down , slice and dice and pivot. (08 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain different data mining tasks with diagram and examples. (10 Marks)  
b. For the following vectors X and Y calculate the indicated similarity  
 $X = (2, -1, 0, 2, 0, -3)$  ;  $Y = (-1, 1, -1, 0, 0, -1)$ .  
1) Cosine 2) Correlation. (06 Marks)  
c. List any three application areas of data mining. (04 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain the Apriori algorithm for frequent itemset generation, with an example. (08 Marks)  
b. Consider the following transaction data set to construct FP tree. Apply FP – growth algorithm to find frequent itemsets ending in e, show the steps separately. (12 Marks)

Transaction ID	Items
1	{a, b}
2	{b, c, d}
3	{a, c, d, e}
4	{a, d, e}
5	{a, b, c}
6	{a, b, c, d}
7	{a}
8	{a, b, c}
9	{a, b, d}
10	{b, c, e}

**PART - B**

- 5 a. Consider the training example shown in the table for a binary classification problem.  
1) Compute the Gini index for customer id attribute. (10 Marks)  
2) Compute the Gini index for shirt size attribute using binary split (grouping does not violate order property)

Customer Id	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Shirt size	small	medium	medium	large	Extra large	Extra large	Small	small	Medium	large
Class	C <sub>0</sub>	C <sub>0</sub>	C <sub>0</sub>	C <sub>0</sub>	C <sub>0</sub>	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>1</sub>

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

- b. Explain Direct methods for Rule Extraction. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Explain how bootstrapping , bagging and boosting improve the accuracy of classification. (06 Marks)  
b. What is Bayes theorem and show how it is used at the basis of the Naïve Bayes method. (08 Marks)  
c. Explain Evaluation criteria for classification methods. (06 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain desirable features of a Cluster analysis. (06 Marks)  
b. Describe the K – means algorithm and discuss its strengths and weakness. (07 Marks)  
c. Explain Divisive Hierarchical method and discuss its advantages and disadvantages. (07 Marks)
- 8 a. What is Web data mining? List the major differences between Conventional searching and Web searching. (06 Marks)  
b. Explain the different dimensions in a spatial data mining. (07 Marks)  
c. Explain the different text mining approaches. (07 Marks)

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