

## Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 Aerodynamics - II

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

- a. Explain with a neat sketch, 'Kutta Joukowski' theorem for the surface of a body of arbitrary shape. (08 Marks)
  - b. Consider non lifting flow over arbitrary body and describe the procedure to calculate the pressure co-efficient at i<sup>th</sup> control point through Source panel method. (12 Marks)
- 2 a. Discuss briefly the following: i) Vortex filament ii) Induced drag iii) Biot-savart law iv) Helmholtz's Vortex theorem. (16 Marks)
  - b. Explain the importance of aspect ratio of finite wing. (04 Marks)
- a. Derive the governing velocity potential equation for an inviscid compressible, irrotational subsonic flow over a body, immersed in an uniform stream. (12 Marks)
  - b. Explain in brief the Prandtl Glauert compressibility correction. (08 Marks)
- 4 a. Derive the relation for critical pressure co-efficient in terms of free stream mach number.
  (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain how to find the critical mach number for an airfoil. (06 Marks)
  - c. The Critical mach number for an airfoil is 0.62. Find the Critical pressure co-efficient  $(\gamma = 1.4)$ .

## PART - B

- 5 a. Derive an expression for lift coefficient and induced drag co-efficient in term of circulation strength  $\Gamma(Y)$  for a finite wing, through Prandtl's classical lifting line theory. (14 Marks)
  - b. Explain down wash and induced drag. (06 Marks)
- 6 a. Explain with neat sketch, the boundary conditions for a 2D (or) axially symmetric body.
  (12 Marks)
  - b. What are the different types of small perturbation flows? Briefly explain with relevant sketches. (08 Marks)
- 7 a. Discuss the advantages of swept wings in Modern air planes. (10 Marks)
  - b. What are high lift devices? List them. Explain their effects on aerodynamics characteristics.
    (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Derive the Blasius equation for a incompressible flow over a flat plate. (12 Marks)
  - b. What is the boundary layer theory? Explain laminar, turbulent boundary layer and transition over a flat plate at low speed. (08 Marks)

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