

17AE36

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 Measurement and Metrology

Time: 3 hrs.

ANGALOR

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. Define term metrology, state and explain the objectives of metrology. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain the following standards:
 - i) Primary standard
 - ii) Secondary standard
 - iii) Working standard.

(12 Marks)

OF

2 a. Discuss the procedure for the calibration of end bar.

(10 Marks) (10 Marks)

b. Build up a length of 58.975mm using M112 set using two protector slips.

Module-2

3 a. Explain with neat sketch plug gauge.

(08 Marks)

b. Determine the type of fit after deciding the fundamental deviations and tolerances in the following:

Fit ϕ 70H₉e₇ diameter step (50 -80)

Fundamental deviation for e shaft = $-11D^{0.41}$

IT 7 = 16i IT 9 = 40i

 $i = 0.45 \sqrt[3]{D} + 0.001D$

(12 Marks)

OR

4 a. State and explain Taylor's principle of gauge design.

(08 Marks)

b. Calculate dimensions of plug and ring gauges to control the production of 50mm shaft and hole pair of H₇d₈ as per IS specification.

The following assumption may be made: 50mm lies in diameter step of 30 and 50mm and the upper deviation for 'd' shaft is given by $-16D^{0.44}$ and lower deviation for hole H is zero tolerance limit (microns) = $0.45\sqrt[3]{D} + 0.001D$ and IT6 = 10i and above IT6 grade the tolerance magnitude is multiplied by 10 at each fifth step. (12 Marks)

Module-3

5 a. Define comparator. Give the difference between compotator and measuring instruments.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain with neat sketch Pneumatic comparator.

(10 Marks)

OR

6 a. Derive an expression for best wire size for 3 wire method of screw thread measurement.

(12 Marks)

b. Explain gear tooth measurement using gear tooth verner caliper.

(08 Marks)

Module-4 Discuss with block diagram generalized measurement system with example. For each stage 7 (08 Marks) element. b. Explain following: i) Sensitivity ii) Accuracy and precession iii) Hysteresis (12 Marks) iv) Load effect. OR Define transducer. Mention any five mechanical and five electrical transducers. (08 Marks) Explain following: i) Spiral spring ii) Bellows iii) Bourdon tube (12 Marks) iv) Torsion bar. Module-5 Define following terms: Absolute pressure i) ii) Atmospheric pressure iii) Gauge pressure (12 Marks) Vacuum iv) Write difference between hydraulic and mechanical brakes. (08 Marks) OR (10 Marks) Write a short note on the construction of resistance thermometer. 10 Describe the construction and working of Electrical strain gauge. (10 Marks)

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