BANGALOR



17BT45

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 **Structural Biology**

Time: 3 hrs Max Marks: 100

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	N	ote: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each mo	dule.
		Module-1	
1	a.	Discuss the formation of a peptide bond and the forces that stabilize protein struct	ure.
	i		(10 Marks)
	b.	Write a note on i) Cofactors ii) Vitamins	(10 Marks)
		OR	
2	a.	Explain Ramachandran plot in detail.	(10 Marks)
	b.	Discuss in detail the factors that contribute to kinetics of protein folding with	Gibb's free
		energy curve.	(10 Marks)
		Module-2	
3	a.	What are nucleic acids? Explain the constituents of the principle chain of a nuclei	c acid with
		necessary structural formula.	(10 Marks)
	b.	What is ribose puckering? Explain.	(10 Marks)
		OR	
4	a.	Explain in explain various transport mechanism in cell membrane with examples.	(10 Marks)
	b.	Explain signal transduction with suitable example.	(10 Marks)
		Module-3	
5	a.	Explain Rayleigh scattering technique to determine the size and shape of the bimo	lecular.
			(10 Marks)
	b.	Explain Differential scanning calorimetry.	(10 Marks)
		OR	
6	a.	Explain the principle, instrumentation and application of ultracentrifugation.	(10 Marks)
	b.	Explain fluorescence and phosphorescence.	(10 Marks)
		Module-4	
7	a.	Explain in detail the instrumental factors and steps involved in single X-ray	diffraction
		technique to determine the structure of bimolecules.	(10 Marks)
	b.		(10 Marks)
		OR	

- Explain the principle, instrumentation and application of IR spectroscopy. (10 Marks)
 - Explain the principle of circular dischroism and its utility as an important biophysical tool. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- What are supramolecular interactions? Explain with examples. (10 Marks)
 - Explain protein nucleic acid interactions. (10 Marks)

OR

- Discuss with relevant mathematical foundation the importance of molecular dynamics 10 calculations towards functional assignment of bimolecule. (10 Marks)
 - Explain protein priotein interactions. (10 Marks)