15MT46

# Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 **Instrumentation and Measurement**

CBCS SCIENE

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- Explain how the effect of modifying and interfering inputs is minimized/eliminated in measurement systems with examples.
  - b. Explain the analog and digital modes of operation of instruments. Also explain how the resolution of digital instruments can be increased. (08 Marks)

- Describe the difference between deflection and null type of instruments giving suitable 2 examples. Discuss about their accuracy. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain primary and secondary transducers with examples. List the factors to be considered while selecting transducer. (08 Marks)

## Module-2

- 3 Define the following terms:
  - i) Static error ii) scale range iii) static correction iv) signal to noise ratio. (08 Marks)
  - Explain the phenomenon of hysteresis in measurement systems and also explain the terms 'Threshold'. 'Dead zone' and 'Dead time'. (08 Marks)

- Derive an expression for time response of a 2<sup>nd</sup> order under damped system when subjected 4 to unit ramp input and sketch the response. (08 Marks)
  - Define: i) accuracy ii) precision iii) resolution iv) sensitivity v) linearity vi) error. (08 Marks) b.

### Module-3

- a. Explain variable capacitance transducer devices with example. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain hall effect devices with principle. Derive expression for hall field and hall velocity. (08 Marks)

- Explain thermal level sensor and optical level sensor. (08 Marks)
  - Explain differential pressure level measurement with diagram. (08 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 Explain with diagram the working of resistance wire gauge. a. (08 Marks)
  - Derive the balance equation for Wheatstone bridge and mention the limitation. (08 Marks)

- Explain with the diagram the working of Wagner's ground connection. 8 (08 Marks) Describe with diagram the operation of Kelvin's bridge. b. (08 Marks)

# Module-5

a. Define gauge factor and derive the expression for it.

(08 Marks)

(08 Marks)

b. Explain construction, principle and working of LVDT.

### OR

10 a. Explain the resistance thermometer with circuit diagram. Mention its advantages and limitation. (08 Marks)

b. Draw the structure of an LED and explain its operations.

(08 Marks)