15MT35

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019

Analog and Digital Electronics

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- a. Explain the operation of P-N junction diode under:
  - i) No-bias condition
  - ii) Forward bias condition
  - iii) Reverse bias condition.

(08 Marks)

b. A zener diode regulator shown below in Fig.Q1(b) has the following circuit parameters:  $V_1 = 10V$ ,  $V_Z = 5V$ ,  $R_Z = 100\Omega$  and  $R_D = 500\Omega$ . Find: i) The percentage change in  $V_1$  for a 25 percent change in  $V_1$  ii) Output reactance  $R_0$  iii) Power dissipation in the regulator circuit iv) Voltage regulation assuming  $R_L = 0.5\Omega$ .

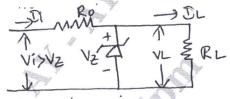


Fig.Q1(b)unregulated rectifier filter circuit.

## OR

- 2 a. Explain how a diode acts as a switch and also explain switching response of the diode with necessary circuit and timing diagram. (06 Marks)
  - Explain bridge wave rectifier with capacitor filter with neat circuit diagram and waveform, also derive the equation for ripple factor.

    (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain first order low pass Butterworth filter and derive the gain and phase angle equations.
  (08 Marks)
  - b. Design a wide band pass filter with  $f_L = 200hz$ ,  $f_H = 1KHz$  i) passband gain = 4 ii) draw the frequency response of the filter ii) calculate the value of Q for the filter. (08 Marks)

#### OR

- a. Explain second order high pass Butterworth filter with necessary circuit diagram and equations. (04 Marks)
  - b. Design Wein bridge oscillator for the Fig.Q4(b) below so that  $f_0 = 965$ hz. (04 Marks)

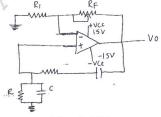


Fig.Q4(b)

c. State Backhausen criterion for sustained oscillations and explain phase shift oscillator with necessary circuit and equations. (08 Marks)

#### Module-3 Explain basic non-inverting comparator with the input and output wave form if V<sub>ref</sub> is 5 (08 Marks) positive and V<sub>ref</sub> is negative. With neat circuit and necessary equations explain squaring circuit with the input and output (08 Marks) waveform and also plot the hysterisis voltage. Explain how 555 timer can be configured for monostable operation with the internal block 6 diagram. Explain how an astable multivibrator can be used as free Ramp generator with necessary (06 Marks) circuit, equations and waveforms. Module-4 (04 Marks) Draw Rs latch with NAND and NOR gate circuit. Explain clocked master-slave JK flip-flop with necessary logic circuit. (06 Marks) b. (06 Marks) Explain bi-directional shift register with parallel load. Explain 3-bit synchronous – Binary up-down counter. (08 Marks) 8 Explain how read and write information transfer takes place in magnetic core-memory. b. (08 Marks) Module-5 4, 8, 9, 15). Implement the following What is a multiplexer? $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum (0, 0)$ (06 Marks) Boolean function with 8:1 MUX. (06 Marks) Design BCD – to decimal decoder. b. (04 Marks) Implement a fulladder using 3: 8 a decoder.

OR

What is quantization of analog signal? What output voltage would be produced by D/A converter whose output range is 0 to 10V and whose input binary number is:

i) 10 (for a 2-bit D/A converter) ii) 010 (for a 4-bit D/A converter)

10

iii) 10111100 (for a 8-bit D/A converter)

(06 Marks)

c. Explain SAR-ADC with necessary functional diagram.

(08 Marks)

(02 Marks)