## Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Hydraulics and Pneumatics

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

- a. Write the displacement characteristics of Fixed and Variable displacement pump. (03 Marks)
  - b. Explain Pressure compensated vane pump, with a neat figure.
    c. Derive an expression for theoretical displacement of a axial piston pump.
    (07 Marks)
    (04 Marks)
  - d. Explain the working of internal gear pump, with a neat figure. (04 Marks)
- 2 a. Explain the working of single and double acting cylinder.. (05 Marks)
  - b. Explain how bent axis motor differs with axial motor with schematic sketches. (08 Marks)
  - c. A hydrostatic transmission operating at 10 MPa has the following data:

| Hydraulic pump                 | Hydraulic motor             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $V_{\rm D} = 100 \ {\rm cm}^3$ | $V_D = ?$                   |
| $\eta_{\text{vol}} = 90\%$     | $\eta_{\text{vol}} = 92\%$  |
| $\eta_{\text{mech}} = 85\%$    | $\eta_{\text{mech}} = 87\%$ |
| N = 1500  rpm                  | N = 700  rpm                |

Find the a) Displacement of the motor.

b) Output torque to motor.

(07 Marks)

- a. Explain with a neat figure, the working of a Compound Relief Valve. (07 Marks)
  - b. Explain how a pressure compensated flow is obtained through a flow control valve, with the help of a neat sketch. (07 Marks)
  - c. Explain the working of the following D.C. Valves using graphic symbols:
    - i) 3/2 valve ii) 4/2 valve.

(06 Marks)

- 4 a. Explain how speed of a hydraulic cylinder is controlled using a regenerative hydraulic circuit. (07 Marks)
  - b. Explain Meter in circuit design of a hydraulic system.

(06 Marks)

c. Sketch the hydraulic circuit for use of accumulator as an auxiliary power source and explain its working.

(07 Marks)

## PART – B

- 5 a. Write notes about service properties of hydraulic fluids. (06 Marks)
  - b. What are the undesirable effects of solid contaminations? (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain with neat sketches the working of Full flow and By pass filter. (08 Marks)
- 6 a. Describe the structure of pneumatic control, with a block diagram. (07 Marks)
  - b. Explain the working of cylinder cushioning, with a neat sketch. (07 Marks)
  - c. Describe any two basic mounting arrangements of pneumatic actuators. (06 Marks)

- 7 a. Explain the working of a puppet valve, with a schematic diagram and graphic symbol.
  - b. Explain how a shuttle valve functions as an OR gate. (07 Marks) (04 Marks)
  - c. Explain with a circuit diagram, controlling of extension of a double acting cylinder using logic gates.

    (09 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain with a neat circuit diagram, the coordinated sequencing motion of two cylinders with signal overlap steps. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain Pilot assisted solenoid control of d.c. valves with a circuit diagram. (07 Marks)
  - c. Explain the preparation of compressed air. (05 Marks)