First Semester MCA Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017 **Fundamentals of Computer Organization**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- Carry out the conversion as follows:
 - i) $(69.25)_{10} = (?)_2$
- ii) $(11101.111)_2 = (?)_8$
- iii) $(5A.3C)_{16} = (?)_{10}$
- iv) $(135.43)_8 = (?)_{16}$

(08 Marks)

- b. Carry out the following operations:
 - i) 5250 321 using 10's complement
- ii) 20 1000 using 9's complement
- iii) 11010 1101 using 2's complement
- iv) 11010 10000 using 1's complement

(08 Marks)

- Represent the decimal number 8620 in BCD and in Excess 3 code. (04 Marks)
- 2 Implement the following Boolean function using
 - i) AND, OR, NOT gates
 - ii) only OR & NOT gates

$$F = x y + \overline{x} y + \overline{y} z$$

(05 Marks)

- b. Simplify the following Boolean functions to a minimum number of literals:
 - i) $xyz + \overline{x}y + xy\overline{z}$
 - ii) $(A + B)(A + \overline{B})$
 - iii) y(wz + wz) + xy

(06 Marks)

c. Obtain the simplified expression in sum of products for the following Boolean function (using k-map):

$$F(k, l, m, n) = \overline{k} \overline{l} \overline{m} + \overline{k} \overline{m} n + k \overline{l} \overline{m} \overline{n} + l \overline{m} \overline{n}$$

(09 Marks)

- 3 Explain working of a full adder using two half adders with truth table as well as sum of products and product of sums expressions. (08 Marks)
 - With a logic diagram, explain working of a BCD to decimal decoder.

(06 Marks)

- With a neat block diagram, explain concept of programmable logic array (PLA). (06 Marks)
- Explain working of a J-K flip flop with truth table and logic diagram. a.

(07 Marks)

List and explain the steps involved in design of a sequential circuit. b.

(06 Marks)

Explain with logic diagram, working of a 3-bit synchronous binary counter.

(07 Marks)

- 5 a. With a neat diagram explain how memory is connected to processor, specifically explaining function of MAR, MDR, PC and IR. (10 Marks)
 - Explain single bus structure with diagram and its advantages and disadvantages.
 - (06 Marks) Write basic performance equation and the terms involved in it. (04 Marks)
- Explain with example, big-endian and little endian assignments. 6 (08 Marks) a.
 - Explain any four addressing modes with examples.

(08 Marks)

- What are condition codes? Explain any four commonly used condition code flags.
 - (04 Marks)

13MCA13

- 7 a. Explain with example, interrupt driven data transfer.
 b. List and explain various registers involved in keyboard and display interfaces.
 (05 Marks)
 (08 Marks)
 - c. Explain working of synchronous bus with timing diagram for an input transfer operation.

(07 Marks)

- 8 a. Explain concept of cache memory and explain direct mapping used to map cache to main memory. (10 Marks)
 - b. What do you mean by virtual memory? Explain how translation of virtual address to physical address is being done. (10 Marks)

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